TABLE OF CONTENTS.

The following synoptical table shows the first page of the principal sections in the respective numbers of the MONTHLY WEATHER REVIEW for 1907.

Title of section.	January.	February.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	August.	September.	October.	November.	December.	Summary.
Forecasts and Warnings	1	51	103	155	207	255	303	345	389	437	503	557	.....
Rivers and Floods	3	52	104	156	208	256	304	345	390	438	504	558	607
Special Articles, Notes, and Extracts	5	58	109	157	209	257	306	346	390	438	505	559	.....
North Atlantic Weather	.....	57	130	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Climatological Summary	27	83	134	186	234	281	324	369	417	483	537	588	.....
Weather of the Month	28	80	131	183	231	278	321	366	414	481	534	585	.....
Description of Tables and Charts	30	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Climatological Tables	31	84	135	187	235	282	325	370	418	484	538	589	609

The following charts appear in each number of the REVIEW from January to December, inclusive. Those marked with an asterisk (*) appear also in the ANNUAL SUMMARY.

Chart I. Hydrographs for seven principal rivers of the United States.
II. Tracks of centers of high areas.
III. Tracks of centers of low areas.
*IV. Total precipitation.
*V. Percentage of clear sky between sunrise and sunset.
*VI. Isobars and isotherms at sea level; surface wind resultants.

The following charts appear only for the respective months.

Chart VII. (January to May, October to December.) Total snowfall.
VIII. (January, February, November, and December.) Depth of snow on ground at end of month.
IX. (January.) Hydrographs of the Ohio River, January, 1907.
X. (January.) Rainfall in the Ohio River watershed, January, 1907.
IX. (February.) Hydrographs of the lower Mississippi River, January 14 to March 6, 1907.
IX. (March.) Hydrographs of the Ohio River, March, 1907.
X, XI. (March.) Maps of North Atlantic Ocean showing isobars and winds.
IX. (April.) Seismograms of the Mexican earthquake, April 15, 1907.
IX, X. (May.) Monthly mean pressure, resultant winds, and temperature departures, March and April, 1907.
IX. (July.) Map of Salton Sink and vicinity, California.
IX. (Summary.) Annual absolute maximum and minimum surface temperatures, 1907.
X. (Summary.) Total number of thunderstorm days, 1907.
XI. (Summary.) Departure of the total annual precipitation, 1907, from the normal.

199212

CORRECTIONS AND ADDITIONS.

MONTHLY WEATHER REVIEW FOR 1906.

Page 399, in Table IV, first line for Raleigh, column headed "50 min.," for "0.01" read "1.01."

Page 538, in Table I, line for El Paso, column for "Total precipitation," for "25.0" read "2.50."

Page 616, column 1, line 44, for "numerical strength" read "unpaid employees"; immediately beneath insert "Total numerical strength . . . 10,188."

MONTHLY WEATHER REVIEW FOR 1907.

Page 76, column 1, lines 16–18, for "36.5 inches" read "3.65 inches," and omit remainder of sentence.

Page 107, column 2, line 45, for "10th" read "19th."

Page 112, in map (fig. 1), the isohyetal line inclosing Middletown, Montgomery, Wappingers Falls, Newburg, and West Point should be marked "46" instead of "48." The "48" isohyetal line drawn between New York and Englewood should, on reaching Long Island Sound, turn northward (instead of southeast onto Long Island), passing near Mount Pleasant; then, turning northwest, join the other "48" isohyetal line near Hudson River. The northeastern part of this other "48" isohyetal, passing near North Salem, Waterbury, and Hartford, should be omitted.

Page 113, in Table 2, column 5, line for Mauch Chunk, for "44.30" read "45.30"; right-hand column, line for Hawleyville, for "50.71" read "50.79."

Page 114, column 2, lines 2 and 3 of paragraph numbered "5", omit all of paragraph after "atmospheric pressure."

Page 116, column 2, about middle of page, for "Finally, under law 10" read "Finally, under law 9."

Page 154, column 2, in table of rainfall, 4th column, for "1906" read "1907."

Page 162, column 1, line 16, for "46° 39′" read "46° 34′."

Page 162, column 2, line 20, for "41° 33′" read "41° 53′"; line 49, for "Thru the maxima and minima" read "Thru the mean points between the maxima and minima."

Page 168, column 1, line 24, for "Bernhard" read "Bernard"; also make same change on last page of cover of April REVIEW, column 1.

Page 171, column 2, line 4 from bottom, for "$K=\frac{2c}{s}$" read "$K=\frac{2c}{s}$."

Page 173, column 2, in Table 1, under "1903," line IX, column 7, for "1.011" read "1.041"; line X, column 6, for "7.4" read "7.1"; under "1904," line "Mean," column 6, for "6.9" read "5.9."

Page 175, column 2, line 3 from end of article, for "Table 3" read "Table 4."

Page 188, line 1, for "*March, 1907*" read "*April, 1907*."

Page 267, in Table 2, under "Precipitation," "Monthly and annual extremes," omit "(all records)"; in "Max." column below, June, for "15.20" read "9.23"; "Min." column, October, for "0.40" read "0.77."

Page 351, column 2, lines 5 and 6, substitute the following headings:

II.—CLASSIFICATION OF HOARFROST CRYSTALS.

TABULAR HOARFROST.

(11) Type HTA. Superimposed solid tabular hexagons.

Page 351, column 2, line 33, for "(See 36.)" read "(See section 36.)"

Page 352, column 1, line 2 from bottom, for "HTE" read "HTB."

Page 359, column 2, line 8, omit "[4]", and at bottom of column omit the note itself.

Page 371, Table I, in first column (the names of stations), omit "†" after Walla Walla; also make same omission in Table I in the four subsequent issues.

Page 392, column 1, footnote, for "vapor" read "water."

Page 393, column 1, line 31, for "H. M. Dole" read "R. M. Dole."

Page 394, column 1, line 6, for ".000075" read "0.000076."

Page 394, column 1, line 7, for "15" read "14.4."

Page 396, column 2, line 20, for "Prof. Herbert" read "Prof. Hubert."

Page 397, column 1, line 16, for "Gilkie" read "Geikie."

Page 397, column 1, line 23 from bottom, for "*(17) HTG*" read "*(17) Type HTG.*"

Page 398, column 1, line 32, for "No. 27 D" read "No. 27 B."

Page 402, column 1, line 20, in list of numbers, after "45" insert "48."

Last page of cover for September, 1907, issue, column 2, under "CLIMATOLOGICAL TABLES," insert a seventh line, as follows:

"Climatological data for Honolulu, T. H ..... 436"

Page 439, column 1, line 34, for "58" read "58 A, 58 B."

Page 453, column 1, line 25, for "p. 299–270" read "p. 299–370."

Page 457, column 2, line 8, for "maximum" read "minimum."

Page 460, column 1, in Table 1, 2d line for March 9, 4th column (under "Duration"), for "5908" read "5098."

Page 461, column 1, line 35, for "12" read "9."

Page 461, column 1, footnote [9], for "vol. 7, p. 251–252" read "7th series, vol. 7, p. 251–282"; footnote [11] should read "Ann. Chem. et Phys., 6th series, vol. 25, p. 519–534, 1892."

Page 462, column 2, lines 2 and 3, for "that determined by Reynolds and Moorby" read "the mean of these two determinations."

Page 462, column 2, line 6, for "J=4.1836" read "J=4.1834"; make same change at top of 3d column in Table 3, and at top of 4th column, for "J=4.1773" read "J=4.1771."

Page 466, column 2, line 2 from bottom, for "$\frac{c}{2}\frac{\lambda}{k-c}\varpi^2 z$" read "$\frac{c}{2}\frac{\lambda}{k-c}\varpi^2$."

Page 467, column 1, line 1, for "$c\frac{\lambda}{k}z$" read "$c\frac{\lambda}{k}$."

Page 467, column 1, lines 2 and 3, for "Hence, ψ_2=const. ψ_1; or ψ_2=const. ψ_1" read "Hence, $\psi_2=\frac{\lambda}{k-c}\frac{\psi_1}{z}$; or $\psi_2=\frac{\lambda}{k}\frac{\psi_1}{z}$."

Page 515, column 2, line 14, for "hailstorms" read "hailstones."

Appendix, page [1], column 2, footnote [1] should read "Omitted in this reprin .—EDITOR."

Appendix, page [18], column 1, in note "*b*," for "page 22, fifteenth line" read "page 616, column 1 (in Annual Summary of REVIEW for 1906)."

CORRECTIONS FOR TABLE II, 1907.

Corrections for Table II, record of cooperative observers, will be found on pages 43, 148, 199, 230, 247, 295, 337, 382, 430, 496, and 550. These are not reprinted here; the following are additional corrections:

September, 1907.—Arizona, Fort Huachuca, precipitation should be "2.31."

October, 1907.—Arizona, Ariz. Canal Co. Dam, precipitation should be "2.01."

SUBJECT AND AUTHOR INDEX OF THE MONTHLY WEATHER REVIEW, 1907.

CHRONOLOGICAL INDEX FOLLOWS.

The following rules have been observed by Mr. Herbert C. Hunter, Assistant Editor, in preparing this index:

The meteorological elements most important in determining climate, such as temperature and precipitation, are entered under both the element and the locality, but the following are entered only under their respective headings, and not under the locality: atmospheric electricity, droughts, earthquakes, evaporation, floods, fog, frost, lightning, meteors, optical phenomena, excessive precipitation, radiation, storms of all kinds, temperature of snow, soil, and water. Places in the United States are entered under the name of the State or Territory; in foreign countries, under the country.

If tables of observations contain but two subjects, e. g., pressure and temperature, each is indexed separately under its proper heading. Tables containing more than two subjects are entered but once (in addition to the entry under location), under the general heading "Observations," except that the following are indexed separately wherever they occur: auroras, drought, evaporation, fog, frost, halos, number of days with precipitation, ozone, radiation, snow, sunshine, temperature of soil and water, thunderstorms, and (under clouds) number of clear, partly cloudy, and cloudy days.

The letters *a*, *b*, *c*, *d*, refer to the 1st, 2d, 3d, and 4th quarters of the page, respectively, and indicate a brief note or reference. The length of any article covering more than one column is given to the nearest whole page. An asterisk (*) preceding a page number shows that not more than a very few lines are devoted to the subject on that page. A dagger (†) indicates that the phenomenon described is especially noteworthy.

The following abbreviations are used: Q., "quoted"; p., "page" or "pages"; ch., "chart" or "charts"; pl., "plate" or "plates"; for the calendar months, Ja., F., Mr., Ap., My., Je., Jl., Ag., S., O., N., D.; for the Annual Summary issue, A. S.

To aid the student of the weather of any particular month or period, references to phenomena printed in any Review other than that representing the month in which the phenomena occurred are given in the chronological index of special phenomena appended hereto.

Abbe, Cleveland.
"Absolute" values, 1 p., 126.
Aerial research, important method in, 454 *c*.
Australia, meteorology in, 228 *b*.
Australian climatology, 1 p., 316.
Bells as barometers, 1 p., 127.
Bezold, Wilhelm von. [Obituary notice], 73.
Buchan, Dr. Alexander, 1 p., 209.
Chinooks, wet and dry, 1 p., 176.
Cloud altitudes at nighttime, observation of, 76 *b*.
Cloud observation, special, 277.
Colliery explosions and barometric pressure, 413 *a*.
Cottier's "Resistance of elastic fluids," 352 *d*.
Dynamic meteorology, readership in, 171 *a*.
Educational notes, 178 *a*.
Electric spark produced when ice is formed, 317 *b*.
Fundamental interval in meteorological and climatological studies, especially in charts of isohyetal lines, 4 p., 306.
Geodetic Institute at Potsdam (Germany), 1 p., 6.
Gulf Stream and weather, memorandum on, 1 p., 222.
Hail shooting in Italy, 358 *b*.
Honesty, is it not the wisest policy, 7.
Hurricane of 1867 in the Bahamas, 177.
Hygiene and climatology, 269.
Ice columns in gravelly soil, 463 *c*.
Interconversion of centigrade and Fahrenheit degrees, 62 *d*.
International meteorology, 1 p., 74.
Knowledge, dissemination of useful, 272 *c*.
Legal decisions as to cyclones, 260 *d*.
Long-range Indian monsoon forecasts, 1 p., 71.
Abbe, Cleveland—*Continued*.
Long-range seasonal forecasts for South Africa, 1 p., 72.
Maps and models of the globe, comprehensive, for special meteorological studies, 5 p., 559, and Pl. I–IV, D.
Meteorological literature, interesting old, 463 *a*.
Meteorology in the physical laboratory, 168 *a*.
Meteors, bright, 120.
Mission, a beneficent scientific, 62.
Mist, fog, dew, and cloud, utilization of, 572 *a*.
Nepheloscope, Espy's, 1 p., 123.
Observers, distinguished cooperative, 277.
Philippine Weather Bureau, 221 *b*.
Problems in mixtures of air and vapor (*with* C. F. von Herrmann), 3 p., 19.
Publication of climatological data from cooperative observers, 534 *c*.
Purging the lists, 581 *c*.
Queries, please answer these promptly, 463.
Salton sea and local climate, 357 *d*.
Sky tints, pale green, 269.
Teachers, notes for, 177.
Time, standard [used in India, etc.], 276 *b*.
Vegetation, influence of, in causing rain, 1 p., 520.
Abbe, jr., Cleveland. (Translation by.) Proposal that pilot balloons be more generally used in making meteorological observations (A. de Quervain), 2 p., 454.
Abbot, Henry L. Rainfall and outflow above Bohio, in the Valley of the Chagres, 1 p., 74.
Absolute temperature, [meaning of term], 126 *c*.
"Absolute" values, (C. Abbe), 1 p., 126.
Actinometers. *See also* Thermometers, actinometric.
Angström–Chwolson type of actinometer [used in measuring solar radiation], 171, 360.
Reliability of, in comparison with pyrheliometers, 360 *d*.
Adirondacks. *See* New York.
Adsit, Alvaro. [Description of ball lightning], 310 *b*.
Aerial observations. Aerial exploration above the ocean (Prince of Monaco), 269 *d*.
Important method in aerial research (C. Abbe), 454 *c*.
International ascensions [territory covered by], 182 *b*.
Kite flying from mountain tops, 412 *d*.
Men and stations engaged in aerial meteorological work, 403 *d*.
Proposal that pilot balloons be more generally used in making meteorological observations (A. de Quervain), 2 p., 454.
Value of, in forecasting, Appendix [1].
Winds [at very great altitudes]. *See* Meteors, trains of.
Atlantic Ocean. Temperature and wind in intertropical region, 168.
Belgium. Highest ascent of a sounding balloon, 575 *a*.
Missouri. St. Louis. Pressures at 2, 5, 10, and 15 kilometers, April and May, 1906, 458 *b*.
Temperature records in anticyclones, 118.
Temperatures at 2, 5, 10, and 15 kilometers, April and May, 1906, 458 *a*.
Sweden. Kiruna. Temperature of the upper air over Lapland, 575 *d*.
Virginia. Mount Weather. Highest kite-flight at Mount Weather, Va., [to 23,110 feet; O. 3, 1907]; temperature and wind (W. R. Blair), 438.
Aeronautical display at Jamestown Tercentennial Exposition, 581 *c*.
Aeronautics. American periodicals devoted to, 576 *c*.
International Aeronautical Conference [Milan, 1906], (A. L. Rotch), 2 p., 181.
Resolutions adopted at the Milan conference for scientific aeronautics, (A. L. Rotch), 1 p., 210.
Africa. *See also* French Congo, South Africa, Southern Nigeria, Southern Rhodesia, Transvaal.
Meteorological stations in, 444 *d*.
Agriculture. Climate and agriculture, 222.
Air. Physical constants, 315.
Problems in mixtures of air and vapor, 18, 19.
Resistance of. *See* Resistance.
Air currents. *See* Winds.
Aitken, J. [Theory of formation of dew], 572 *c*.
Alaska. Precipitation. Current record. *In* Table II, 33, 86, 137, 189, 237, 284, 327, 372, 420, 486, 550, 601.
Monthly summary. *In* Weather of the month, 184, 232, 280, 322, 367, 415, 482, 535, 586.
Snowfall. Current record. *In* Table II, 33, 86, 137, 189, 237, 284, 327, 372, 420, 486, 550, 601.
Monthly summary. *In* Weather of the month, 184, 232, 280, 415, 482, 535, 586.

Alaska—*Continued.*
Temperature. Current record. *In* Table II, 33, 86, 137, 189, 237, 284, 327, 372, 420, 486, 550, 601.
Monthly summary. *In* Weather of the month, 184, 232, 280, 322, 367, 415, 482, 535, 586.
Alexander, W. H. Ball lightning, possible case of, 1 p., 310.
Algué, José. [Nationality of observers of Philippine Weather Bureau], 221 *b*.
Allen, Ethan. Permanence of climatic conditions, 7 *b*.
Alter, J. C. Method of preserving rainfall, 511 *d*.
Altitude. Clouds. *See* Clouds, altitude.
Greatest altitude attained by kites, 413 *a*, 438 *b*, Appendix [1 *b*].
By sounding balloon, 575 *a*.
U. S. Weather Bureau stations; elevation of barometers above sea level. *In* Table I, 31, 84, 135, 187, 235, 282, 325, 370, 418, 484, 538, 589, 609.
American Association for the Advancement of Science. Committee on seismology, 121 *a*, Appendix [4 *d*].
Anemometers at U. S. Weather Bureau stations. Elevation above ground. *In* Table I, 31, 84, 135, 187, 235, 282, 325, 370, 418, 484, 538, 589.
Ångström, K. [Early observations of spectrum of aurora], 405 *b*.
Q., on spectrum of aurora, 405 *c*.
Annual report of the Chief of the Weather Bureau, 19 p., Appendix [1].
Annuli. Description of, 214 *a*.
Method of measuring, 214 *b*.
England. Observations of annuli and accompanying and following weather, 215, 580.
Anticyclones. *See also* Cyclones and anticyclones.
Movement. Tracks of centers of high areas, Ch. II, Ja.-D.
Temperatures (comparative) in front, rear, and central area up to an altitude of 12 kilometers (H. H. Clayton), 2 p., 118.
Velocity of centers of high and low pressure in the United States (C. F. von Herrmann), 2 p., 169.
Aqueous vapor. *See also* Condensation, Dew, Evaporation, Fog, Humidity, Relative humidity.
Diffusion of [theory], 313 *d*.
Influence of temperature and moisture upon the rate of growth of tobacco (G. N. Coffey), 2 p., 346.
Measurement of. [New apparatus for], Appendix [12 *d*].
Physical constants of, 315.
Problems in mixtures of air and vapor, 18, 19.
Relation to sky tints and colors, 269 *c*.
Arctic Regions. *Spitzbergen*. Meteorological work at Camp Wellman, Danes Island, 5 p., 63.
Observations. (Je.-S., 1906), 65.
Temperature. Hourly temperatures (Je.-S., 1906), 66.
Wind. Hourly movement, daily prevailing direction, and maximum velocity (Je.-Ag., 1906), 67.
Arizona. *Yuma*. Precipitation. Monthly means, 316 *a*.
Temperature. Monthly means and extremes, 315 *d*.
Arkansas. *Little Rock*. Temperature, highest September maximum, *415 *a*.
Arkansas River. Hydrographs of. Ch. I, Ja.–D.
Arnold, W. [Account of the hurricane of O. 18-19, 1815, at Port Antonio, Jamaica], 565.
Asia. *See* China, India, Japan, Turkey.
Associations. *See* American Association for the Advancement of Science, International Seismological Association.
Atlantic Ocean. *See also* Gulf stream.
Aerial observations. Temperature and wind of intertropical region, 168.
Weather of North Atlantic Ocean (Monthly summary), 57, 130.
Atmosphere. *See also* General circulation.
Vortices in the atmosphere. *See* Vortices.
Atmospheric currents. *See* Winds.
Atmospheric gases. *See* Gases.
Auroras. Investigations of (by A. F. W. Paulsen), 127 *b*.
Spectrum of the aurora borealis (W. M. Watts), 8 p., 405.
Theory of (A. F. W. Paulsen), 410.
Alaska. O., 1907, *482 *b*.
Florida. Jacksonville. Notes on, 1859–1907, 571 *d*.
Australia. *See also* New South Wales.
Climatology of (C. Abbe), 1 p., 316.
Meteorology in, 228 *b*, 259 *d*.
Austria. *Innsbruck*. International meteorological conference (1905). [Report of], 74 *b*.
Vienna. Temperature, period of low, *†1 *b*.
Austrian Weather Service, 61.

Ball lightning. *See* Lightning.
Balloons, pilot. Proposal that pilot balloons be more generally used in making meteorological observations (A. de Quervain), 2 p., 454.
Use of, 454 *c*.
Sounding. Highest ascent of a sounding balloon, 575 *a*.
Banvard, E. Atmospheric dust in the Gulf of Mexico, 583 *d*.
Barisal guns. *See* Gouffre.
Barnes, H. T. Ice formation. (Reviewed by W. W. Coblentz), 1 p., 225.
Barographs. Recording barometer to register four months, 259 *a*.
Barometers. *See also* Pressure.
Bells as barometers (C. Abbe), 1 p., 127.
Elevation of, above sea level. *In* Table I, 31, 84, 135, 187, 235, 282, 325, 370, 418, 484, 538, 589, 609.
Marine observations, type of barometer recommended for, Appendix [10 *d*], [12 *c*].
Normal, comparison of, 74 *b*.
Bavarian Weather Service, 60 *c*.
Beals, E. A. Portland forecast district, 2 *d*, 52 *b*, 104 *b*, 156 *c*, 208 *c*, 256 *d*, 304 *b*, 345 *d*, 390 *c*, 504 *c*, 558 *a*.
Report of flood, Willamette River, Oreg., F., 1907, 56.
Report of rise, Columbia River, My.–Jl., 1907, 304.
Belcher, E. [List of earthquakes at Acapulco, Mex., 1732–1837], 579.
Belden, W. S. Report of flood, Mississippi River, 54.
Special temperature observations made on low ground in the vicinity of Vicksburg, Miss., 2 p., 219.
Bells as barometers (C. Abbe), 1 p., 127.
Ben Nevis observatories, proposed reopening of, *576 *b*.
Bentley, Wilson A. Studies of frost and ice crystals, 348, 397, 439, 512, 584; Pl. I–XXXI, A. S.
Bermuda.
Hamilton. Observations. [Current record—pressure, temperature, precipitation.] *In* Table V, 46, 99, 151, 202, 250, 298, 341, 386, 433, 499, 553, 604; Table IV, 613.
Berry, James. Climatological summary (monthly) for United States [by sections], Porto Rico and Hawaii, 27, 83, 134, 186, 234, 281, 324, 369, 417, 483, 537, 588.
Bezold, Wilhelm von. Obituary notice of, 73.
Bibliography of fog on the Newfoundland banks (C. T. Brodrick), 78.
Of sensible temperatures, 267 *d*.
Bigelow, Frank H. Studies on the phenomena of the evaporation of water over lakes and reservoirs:
I.—The proposed study on the problems of evaporation at the Salton Sea, southern California, 5 p., 311, Ch. IX, Jl.
Studies on the vortices in the atmosphere of the earth:
I.—The application of the theory of vortex motion to the funnel-shaped waterspout at Cottage City, August 19, 1896, 10 p., 464.
II.—The theory of vortex motion applicable to the dumb-bell-shaped tube in the Cottage City waterspout, 7 p., 474.
Binghamton Industrial Exposition, 178 *d*.
Blair, William R. Highest kite flight at Mount Weather, Va., 438.
Blanford, Henry F. [Long-range Indian monsoon forecasts], 71.
Blaserna, P. [Report on the investigation of hail shooting in Italy], 358 *b*.
Brandenburg, Frederick H. Denver forecast district, 2 *c*, 104 *b*, 156 *b*, 208 *c*, 256 *c*, 345 *d*, 390 *a*, 558 *a*.
British Isles. *See also* England, Scotland.
Phenology in, 575 *c*.
British Weather Service. *See also* Meteorological office of London.
Work of, 58.
Brodrick, C[arlton] T[hayer]. Fog on the Newfoundland banks, 2 p., 76.
Brunhes, Bernard. Action of a horizontal air current upon a vertical whirlwind, 1 p., 168.
Buchan, Alexander. Biographical sketch of (C. Abbe), 209.
Buckingham, sr., H. Southwest or wet chinook, 175 *d*.
Buildings owned by the U. S. Weather Bureau, Appendix [15].
Rented, occupied wholly by the U. S. Weather Bureau, Appendix [16].

California. Precipitation. Heaviest local [annual] rainfalls, 270.
Temperature. Well-marked foehn effects with great diurnal ranges of temperature in southern California, 508 *b*.
Salton Sink. Evaporation investigations [opportunity for making], 311 *d*, Appendix [6].
Formation and future of Salton Sea, 311, Appendix [6].
Local climate. [Effect of Salton Sea on.] (C. Abbe), 357 *d*.
Map of [showing topography and proposed stations], Ch. IX, Jl.
Precipitation. Monthly means [Mammoth and Indio], 316 *a*.
Temperature. Monthly means and extremes [Mammoth and Indio], 315 *d*.
San Diego. Temperature. Departures of 30-day means from the normal [O., 1889–Ja., 1890], 577 *d*.
Canada.
Observations. [Current record—pressure, temperature, precipitation, snowfall.] *In* Table V, 46, 99, 151, 202, 250, 298, 341, 386, 433, 499, 553, 604; Table IV, 613.
Precipitation. [Monthly summary.] *In* Weather of the Month, 29, 81, 132, 185, 232, 280, 322, 367, 416, 482, 536, 586.
Snow. Depth on ground. [Monthly summary.] *In* Weather of the month, 30, 82, 132, 536, 587.
Temperature. [Monthly summary.] *In* Weather of the Month, 29, 81, 133, 185, 232, 280, 322, 367, 415, 482, 536, 586.
British Columbia. Dry chinook in, 176.
Parry Sound. Wind. Mean monthly and annual percentages of frequency of direction from eight principal points of compass, 518 *a*.

Canada—*Continued.*
Port Arthur. Wind. Mean monthly and annual percentages of frequency of direction from eight principal points of compass, 518 *a*.
Queen Charlotte Islands. [The southwest or wet chinook], 175 *d*.
St. John. Temperature and precipitation, including snowfall. [Current record.] *In* Table II, 43, 96, 147, 199, 247, 294, 337, 382, 430, 496, 550, 601.
Yukon. Climate of (R. F. Stupart), 1 p., 16.
Catskill Mountains. *See* New York.
Cause and effect, confounding, 274 *b*.
Centigrade degrees. *See* Thermometric scales.
Central America. *See* Nicaragua, Panama.
Central Meteorological Bureau of France, 60 *a*.
Chagres River, Panama. Rainfall and outflow above Bohio in the valley of the Chagres (H. L. Abbot), 1 p., 74.
Charts. Description of tables and charts (P. C. Day), 30, *83, *134, *186, *234, *281, *324, *369, *417, *483, *537, *588.
Sailing charts [of M. F. Maury], 177 *b*.
Chauveau, M. [Report on period of low temperatures in French Congo], 576 *c*.
Chile. Meteorological stations, 258 *d*.
Seismological service [to be established], *258 *d*.
China. German meteorological stations in, 259 *c*.
Chinook. Dry chinook in British Columbia (R. T. Grassham), 176.
Southwest or wet chinook (H. Buckingham, sr.), 175 *d*.
Wet and dry chinooks (C. Abbe), 1 p., 176.
Christmas snowstorm of 1906 [in British Isles] (H. R. Mill), 2 p., 506.
Church, jr., J. E. Electric disturbances and perils on mountain tops, 1 p., 578.
Clark, G. A. Herman Declercq Stearns. [Obituary notice of], 456 *d*.
Clayden, A. W. Q. on sky colors, 269 *c*.
Clayton, Henry Helm. Lagging of temperature changes at great heights behind those at the earth's surface and types of pressure changes at different levels, 2 p., 457.
Proposed new method of weather forecasting by analysis of atmospheric conditions into waves of different lengths, 6 p., 161.
Temperature in the front and in the rear of anticyclones, up to an altitude of 12 kilometers, compared with the temperature in the central area, 2 p., 118.
Clear sky. *See also* Cloudiness.
Rift of [between clouds], 277.
United States. Monthly and annual percentage during daylight hours. Ch. V, Ja.–D. and A. S.
Climate. Climate and agriculture [lectures on relation of cereal crops to climate and soil], 1 p., 222.
Comparison of climates [as to comfort], (W. F. Tyler), 1 p., 267.
Hygiene and climatology (C. Abbe), 269.
Invariability [of climate of western States], 13.
Local climate. [Effect of Salton Sea on], 357 *d*.
Permanence of climatic conditions (Ethan Allen), 7 *b*.
Psycho-physical aspects of, 227 *d*.
Publication of climatological data from cooperative observers, 534 *c*.
Australia. Australian climatology (C. Abbe), 1 p., 316.
California. Salton Sea and local climate (C. Abbe), 357 *d*.
Canada. Yukon. Climate of Yukon Territory (R. F. Stupart), 1 p., 16.
Florida. Jacksonville. Climatology of Jacksonville, Fla., and vicinity (T. F. Davis), 6 p., 566.
Hawaii. Climatological summary (monthly), 27, 83, 134, 186, 234, 281, 324, 369, 417, 483, 537, 588.
Kansas. Climate of Kansas. [Discussion by W. L. Moore and others], 2 p., 13.
Maryland. Memoirs on the local climatology of Maryland, 227 *c*.
Michigan. Escanaba. [Brief notes], 357.
Missouri. Springfield. Climatology of Springfield, Mo., (N. R. Taylor), 3 p., 265.
North America. Climate not directly influenced by Gulf Stream, 222 *b*.
United States. Climatological summary (monthly) [by sections], 27, 83, 134, 186, 234, 281, 324, 369, 417, 483, 537, 588.
General climatic conditions (annual summary), 607.
Washington. Tacoma. Climatic sketch of Tacoma, Wash., (E. B. Gittings, jr.), 2 p., 68.
West Indies. Porto Rico. Climatological summary (monthly), 27, 83, 134, 186, 234, 281, 324, 369, 417, 483, 537, 588.
Climatology. *See* Climate.
Cline, I. M. New Orleans forecast district, 2 *a*, 51 *d*, 104 *a*, 208 *b*, 256 *b*, 304 *a*, 345 *b*, 389 *d*, 437 *d*, 504 *a*, 557 *d*.
Report of flood in Mississippi and Atchafalaya rivers, 55.
Cline, Joseph L. Hailstorm at Corpus Christi, Tex., 218.
Cloudbursts. Definition and occurrence in Germany, 309 *b*.
Germany. Berlin. Ap. 14, 1902, 309 *b*.
Kentucky. Gradyville. Je. 7–8, 1907, 256 *b*.
Cloudiness. *See also* Clear sky, Observations, Sunshine.
Florida. Jacksonville. Number of clear, partly cloudy, and cloudy days, 570.
Missouri. Springfield. Number of clear, partly cloudy, and cloudy days, 267.
Cloudiness—*Continued.*
Panama. Number of clear, partly cloudy, and cloudy days. *In* Table I, 237, 284, 327, 372, 420, 540, 591.
United States. Monthly and annual departure from normal, 616.
Monthly summary of cloudiness. *In* Weather of the month, 29, 81, 133, 185, 233, 280, 323, 368, 416, 482, 536, 587.
Number of clear, partly cloudy, and cloudy days. *In* Table I, 31, 84, 135, 187, 235, 282, 325, 370, 418, 484, 538, 589, 609.
Washington. Tacoma. Monthly and annual means, 70 *b*.
Number of clear, partly cloudy, and cloudy days, 69 *d*.
West Indies. Porto Rico. San Juan. Number of clear, partly cloudy, and cloudy days. *In* Table I, 33, 86, 137, 189, 237, 284, 327, 372, 420, 486, 540, 591, 610.
Clouds. *See also* Fog.
Altitude of, observation at nighttime (C. Abbe), 76 *b*.
Cloud bank at sea (Leidhold), 125 *a*.
Clouds accompanying the San Francisco fire [Ap., 1906], 505 *d*.
Effect of, on heat exchange in snow on ground, 452.
Influence of vegetation on, [in causing rain], 520.
Lenticular-cumulus clouds in Colorado (J. B. Willsea), 277.
Movement. Relation of the movements of the high clouds to cyclones in the West Indies (J. T. Quin), 3 p., 215; 2 p., 510.
Special cloud observation (C. Abbe), 277.
Utilization of mist, fog, dew, and cloud (C. Abbe), 572 *a*.
West Indies. St. Croix. Deviations of high clouds from normal movement during hurricane season (Ag.–O.), 1906, 218 *d*.
Deviations of high clouds from normal movement during hurricane season, 1907, 511 *a*.
Coblentz, W. W. Barnes's "Ice formation with special reference to anchor ice and frazil," 1 p., 225.
Codex. *See* Publications.
Coffey, George N. Influence of temperature and moisture upon the rate of growth of tobacco, 2 p., 346.
Cold spring of 1907 (A. J. Henry), 2 p., 223; ch. IX, X, My.
Cold waves [current monthly record], 1, 29 *c*, 51, 103, 503, 504.
Cold waves in Alaska, *482 *a*, *535 *d*.
Colliery explosions and barometric pressure (C. Abbe), 413 *a*.
Colorado. Temperature. Highest January mean, *2 *c*.
Colorado River, Mex. [Relations to Salton Sea and Gulf of California], 311, 312, Appendix [6].
Colors. *See* Optical phenomena.
Columbia River. Height of annual flood crests at Portland, Oreg. (1879–1907), 305 *c*.
Hydrographs of, My.–Jl., 1907, 305.
Comfort. *See also* Hythers; Temperature, sensible.
Sensation of discomfort, 227 *d*.
Commonwealth Meteorological Bureau [Australian weather service], 228 *b*, 259 *d*.
Compression, warming by, 123.
Condensation. *See also* Fog.
[Resulting from expansion], 123.
Congo. *See* French Congo.
Congresses. *See* International Aeronautical Conference, International Meteorological Conference.
Connecticut. Precipitation, mean annual [at five stations in western portion], 111.
Thompson. May weather at [past and present], 1 p., 221.
Contents, table of, p. iii.
Cool waves. Relation of thunderstorms to, 274 *b*.
Cooling by expansion and warming by compression (C. E. Peet), 123 *b*.
Coronas. Interesting lunar corona (C. M. Hammond), 319 *a*.
Method of measuring, 214 *d*.
Solar. Method of observing, 581 *b*.
England. Observations of (M. E. T. Gheury), 213, 579.
Corrigenda, 183*c*, 230*d*, 278*c*, 414*c*, Iv.
Cottier, J. G. C. Cottier's "Resistance of elastic fluids" (C. Abbe), 352 *d*.
Summary of the history of the resistance of elastic fluids, 4 p., 353.
Cotton, E. P. Q. on meteorological stations in Southern Nigeria, 445 *d*.
Courses, temperature. *See* Temperature.
Cousins, H. H. Furnishes rainfall data from Jamaica, 49, 154, 205, 253, 301.
Cox, H. J. Chicago forecast district, 52 *a*, 104 *b*, 156 *b*, 208 *b*, 389 *d*, 437 *d*, 504 *b*, 557 *d*.
Notes of a meteorologist in Europe, 4 p., 58.
Cox, John. Q. on theory of aurora, 412 *b*.
Crystals, frost and ice. *See* Frost, Ice.
Cumberland River. Hydrographs of, Ch. I, Ja.–D.
Currents, air. *See* Winds.
Curtis, R. H. Plea for the teaching of meteorology, 1 p., 125.
Cuthbertson, David. Winter waterspout, 1 p., 73.
Cycles. *See* Periodicity.
Cyclones. *See also* Cyclones and anticyclones, Storms, Vortices.
Definitions of word "cyclone", 263 *b*.
Derivation of word "cyclone", 262 *c*.
Legal decisions as to, 4 p., 260.

Cyclones—*Continued.*
Velocity of centers of high and low pressure in the United States. (C. F. von Herrmann), 2 p., 169.
Wind direction in, [by movements of high clouds] in West Indies, 215, 510.
Cyclones and anticyclones. Characteristics of, in Australia and vicinity, 316 *b*.
Circulation of air in, at different heights, 120 *a*.
Movements of, in Australia and vicinity, 316 *b*.

Damping in seismographs, 533.
Methods of, 533 *a*, 534 *a*.
Davidson, George. [Submits records of old earthquakes on Pacific coast], 579 *a*.
Davis, Emerson. Q. on cold weather of 1816, 207 *d*.
Day, P. C. Description of tables and charts, 30, *83, *134, *186, *234, *281, *324, *369, *417, *483, *537, *588.
General climatic conditions [for 1907], 607.
Weather of the month [monthly summary], 28, 80, 131, 183, 231, 278, 321, 366, 414, 481, 534, 585.
Departures of temperature. *See* Temperature, courses of.
De Quervain. *See* Quervain.
Deutsche Seewarte. Publications of [relative to fog], 77 *b*.
Dew. Formation of [two theories], 572 *b*.
Utilization of mist, fog, dew, and cloud (C. Abbe), 572 *a*.
Dew-ponds (E. A. Martin), 3 p., 572.
De Witt, Simeon. Conical rain gage of, 306.
Dey, L. M. [Observations of meteor of March 14, 1906], 121.
Dibos, M. [Artificial dispersion of fog], 576 *b*.
Disease. Relation between climate and disease, 269 *a*.
District of Columbia. *Washington.* Temperature, highest March maximum, 103 *b*.
Lowest June mean, *279 *a*.
Dobler, Martin L. Halos and rain or snow, 227 *a*.
Dodds, W. P. [Description of ball lightning], 310 *b*.
Drought. *Florida.* General notes, 569 *a*.
1889–1890, *†569 *a*.
S., 1906–My., 1907, 81 *b*, 132 *a*, 155 *d*, 184 *b*, 232 *a*.
Missouri. 1881, 265 *d*.
West Indies. Jamaica. D., 1906–Ag., 1907, 388 *d*.
Durand-Gréville. [Studies of thunderstorms], 264 *b*.
Dust, atmospheric, in the Gulf of Mexico (E. Banvard), 583 *d*.
Duststorms. *See* Sandstorms.

Earthquakes. *See also* Seismology.
Atmospheric conditions accompanying the San Francisco earthquake, 505 *b*.
Earthquake-proof construction, need of, Appendix [4 *c*].
Earth waves, velocities of, 160 *a*, 362 *a*.
Gulf stream not affected by, 222 *b*.
Imperial Earthquake Investigation Committee [of Japan], publications of, 159, 361, 362 *c*.
Intensity of Indian earthquake of Ap. 4, 1905, and other severe earthquakes, 361 *b*.
Lists of, on the Pacific coast. Earthquakes on the Pacific coast (A. G. McAdie), 579.
Movements induced by, 157, 361.
Movements resulting from [analysis and diagrams], 522 *b*.
Observations of, at Potsdam, Germany, 1904–5, 6 *d*.
Records of, efforts toward cooperation in, 404 *c*.
Relation of atmospheric pressure and earth movement, 505 *b*.
Water level fluctuations accompanying earthquakes, 505 *d*.
California. Ap. 18, 1906. Phenomena connected with the San Francisco earthquake. (C. M. Richter and A. G. McAdie), 1 p., 505.
Costa Rica. March[?], 1579, *579 *a*.
Florida. Jacksonville. Brief notes, 1871–1907, 571 *d*.
India. Ap. 4, 1905. Report on the great Indian earthquake of 1905 [by F. Omori.] (Reviewed by C. F. Marvin), 2 p., 361.
Mexico. [Southwestern.] Ap. 15, 1907, 157, Ch. IX, Ap.
Acapulco. List of, 1732–1837, 579.
Mexico. [Brief notes], 1833–1837, *579 *d*.
West Indies. Jamaica. Jl., Ag., 1907, 388 *b*.
Kingston. Ja. 14, 1907. The Kingston earthquake (C. F. Marvin), 1 p., 5.
Education. *See also* Instruction.
New York State department of, 15, 521.
Edwards, R. A. (Translator.) Influence of the glass cover on actinometric thermometers (L. Gorczynski), 2 p., 358.
Electric storms. *See* Thunderstorms.
Electricity. *See also* Auroras, Lightning.
Charge of drops of water, 23.
Discharge within a vacuum tube [compared to auroral discharge], 409 *d*.
Electric disturbances and perils on mountain tops (J. E. Church, jr.,), 1 p., 578.
Electric spark produced when ice is formed (C. Abbe), 317 *b*.

Electricity—*Continued.*
Hertzian waves used to dispel fog, *576 *b*.
Eliot, John. [Long-range Indian monsoon forecasts], 71.
Ellis, DeLancey M. [In charge of visual instruction, New York], 15 *d*, 521.
Emery, S. C. Report of flood, Mississippi River, 52.
England. *See also* British Isles.
London meteorological office, 58 *d*, 125 *d*.
Equinoctial storms. *See* Storms.
Espy, James P. [Experiments in condensation], 123 *c*.
[Nepheloscope of], 123.
Europe. *See also* Austria, British Isles, England, France, Germany, Italy, Russia, Scotland.
Cold wave in, 1.
Hour of taking meteorological observations, 404 *a*.
Notes of a meteorologist in Europe (H. J. Cox), 4 p., 58.
Temperature, period of low, 1816, *207 *d*.
Evaporation. *See also* Fog, dispersion of.
Determining factors, 114 *b*, Appendix [6 *c*].
Formula for computing (Vermeule's), 115 *a*.
Formulas [general] for, 313 *a*.
Investigations. Board on evaporation studies, report of, 311, Appendix [5].
Instruments used, 316 *b*, Appendix [12 *b*].
Management and methods proposed, 312, Appendix [5].
Opportunity for, at Salton Sea, Cal., 311 *d*, Appendix [5].
Practical value of, 311 *b*, Appendix [6].
Preliminary studies at Reno, Nev., 313 *a*, 315 *b*.
Latent heat. Our present knowledge regarding the heat of evaporation of water (A. W. Smith), 4 p., 458.
Proposed study on the problems of evaporation at the Salton Sea, southern California (F. H. Bigelow), 5 p., 311.
Studies on the phenomena of the evaporation of water over lakes and reservoirs (F. H. Bigelow), 311.
Theory of, 313.
Arizona and California. [Estimated amount], 311 *b*.
Panama. [Estimated and measured amounts], 75.
Examinations for promotion, in 1906–7, Appendix [15 *a*].
Excessive precipitation. *See* Precipitation.
Expansion, cooling by, 123 *b*.
Expositions. *See* Binghamton Exposition, Jamestown Exposition.

Fahrenheit degrees. *See* Thermometric scales.
Fassig, Oliver L. Guilbert's rules for weather prediction [reviewed], 1 p., 210.
(Translator.) Principles of forecasting the weather (Gabriel Guilbert), 1 p., 211.
Ferguson, F. K. Interconversion of centigrade and Fahrenheit scales, 438 *d*.
Finley, John P. Meteorological terms used in the Philippines, 272.
Fire at Mount Weather, 463 *b*, Appendix [3 *d*].
Floods. *See also* Rivers.
Atchafalaya River, La., F., 1907, 55.
Columbia River, My.–Jl., 1907, 257 *a*, 304.
Portland, Oreg. Height of annual flood crests (1879–1907), 305 *c*.
Connecticut River, Conn., O., 1907, 438 *c*; N., 1907, 504 *d*.
Des Moines River, Iowa, Jl., 1907, 304 *c*.
Grand River, Mich., Ja., 1907, 4.
Hudson River, N. Y., Ja., 1907, 4 *d*; N., 1907, 504 *d*.
Illinois River, Ill., Ja., 1907, 4 *d*; Jl., 1907, *304 *c*.
James River, Va., Je., 1907, 257 *a*; S., 1907, 390 *c*.
Mississippi River, Mr.–Ap., 1903, 52; Ja.–F., 1907, †52; Mr.–Ap., 1907, 106 *b*, 156 *c*; My., 1907, 208 *d*; Jl., 1907, *304 *c*.
Missouri River, F.–Mr., 1907, 106; Jl., 1907, *304 *c*.
Neosho River, Okla., Ja., 1907, 5 *a*.
Ohio River, F., 1832, *3 *a*, 105; F., 1883, 3 *a*; F., 1884, 3; Ja., 1907, †2 *b*, 3; Mr., 1907, †104.
Cincinnati. Stages above 60 feet (1832–1907), 3 *c*.
Potomac River, Va., Mr., 1907, *109 *a*.
Red River, La., Je., 1907, 256 *d*.
Red River, Manitoba, Mr.–Ap., 1907, 156 *d*.
Sacramento River, Cal., Mr., 1907, †107.
San Joaquin River, Cal., Mr., 1907, †107.
Tennessee River, Ky., Ja., 1907, 4 *c*; F., 1907, 56 *b*.
Tombigbee River, Ala., My., 1907, *208 *d*.
Trinity River, Tex., Je., 1907, 257 *a*; Jl., 1907, *304 *c*; D., 1907, *558 *b*.
Tygarts Valley River, W. Va., Jl., 1907, 304 *c*.
Wabash River, Ind., Mr., 1907, 105 *d*.
Wateree River, S. C., N., 1907, *504 *d*.
White River, Ark., Ja., 1907, 5 *a*; My., 1907, *208 *d*.
Willamette River, Oreg., Ja., 1907, *2 *d*, 5 *a*; F., 1907, 56; My.–Jl., 1907, 257 *a*, 304; D., 1907, 558 *b*.
Alabama, Mr., 1907, 109 *a*.
Arkansas, My., 1907, *208 *d*.
Kansas, Jl., 1907, *304 *c*.
Kentucky, Ja., 1907, *2 *b*, *3 *d*; Je., 1907, 256 *b*.

Floods – *Continued.*
Mississippi, Mr., 1907, 109 *a*; My., 1907, *208 *d*.
Missouri, Je., 1875, *265 *d*; Jl., 1876, 265 *d*.
Montana, Je., 1907, *256 *d*.
Ohio, Ja., 1907, *4 *c*; Mr., 1907, 105.
Texas, My., 1907, *208 *a, d*; Je., 1907, 257 *a*; N., 1907, *505 *a*.
United States, 1907. [Synopsis of floods of the year], Appendix [8].
Florida. *Jacksonville.* Climatology of Jacksonville, Fla., and vicinity (T. F. Davis), 6 p., 566.
Cloudiness. [General notes], 569 *c*.
Number of clear, partly cloudy, and cloudy days, 570.
Observations. [Summary of, 1872–1907], 570.
Precipitation. [General notes], 568 *c*.
Monthly and annual totals, 568.
Number of days with, 570.
Pressure. [General notes], 567 *b*.
Records, meteorological, 566 *c*.
Relative humidity, mean, 569.
Sleet. Principal dates of occurrence, 570.
Snowfall. [General notes], 568 *c*.
Principal dates of occurrence (1774–1907), 570.
Sunshine. [General notes], 569 *c*.
Temperature. Discussion of mean temperatures, 566 *d*.
[General notes], 567 *d*.
Monthly and annual maxima, 1829–1907, 567.
Monthly and annual means, 1829–1907, 567.
Monthly and annual minima, 1829–1907, 568.
Periods of low, 569.
Topography of [city and surroundings], *566 *b*.
Wind. [General notes], 569 *b*.
Fluids, resistance of. *See* Resistance.
Foehn effects, well-marked, with great diurnal ranges of temperature in southern California (A. G. McAdie), 508 *b*.
Foehn in New South Wales (M. S. W. Jefferson), 270.
Fog. Dispersion of fog, artificial. [Note on paper of M. Dibos], 576 *b*.
Growth of, in unsaturated air (F. W. Proctor), 5 p., 22.
Ocean. Fog on the Newfoundland banks (C. T. Brodrick), 2 p., 76.
Utilization of mist, fog, dew, and cloud (C. Abbe), 572 *a*.
Missouri. Springfield. Number of foggy days, 267.
Washington. Tacoma. Number of foggy days, 69 *d*.
Forecasts. Counterfeiting forecasts, penalty for, 276 *c*.
Distribution of, in Germany, 365.
In United States, Appendix [9].
Forecasts and warnings. [Monthly summary], 1, 51, 103, 155, 207, 255, 303, 345, 389, 437, 503, 557.
Local forecasting at Escanaba (W. P. Stewart), 1 p., 356.
Long-range. Indian monsoon forecasts, 1 p., 71.
Seasonal forecasts for South Africa, 1 p., 72.
Temperature forecasts [old Indian rule for predicting winter temperatures], 268.
Value. Flood warnings, 3 *c*, 4 *d*, 54, 56, 106 *b*, 108, 208 *d*, 304.
Frost warnings, 155 *b*, 504 *a*.
In iron ore traffic, 260 *b*.
Storm warnings, 503 *d*, Appendix [4].
To natural gas companies, 228 *b*.
Weather. Guilbert's rules for weather prediction (O. L. Fassig), 1 p., 210.
Principles of forecasting the weather [by "normal wind"] (G. Guilbert), 1 p., 211.
Proposed new method of weather forecasting by analysis of atmospheric conditions into waves of different lengths (H. H. Clayton), 6 p., 161.
Frankenfield, H. C. Rivers and floods. [Monthly summary], 3, 52, 104, 156, 208, 256, 304, 345 *d*, 390 *c*, 438 *a*, 504, 558. [Annual summary], 607.
Frazil. *See* Ice, frazil.
French Congo. Temperature. Period of low [July, 1907], 576 *c*.
French weather service. *See* Central Meteorological Bureau of France.
Frost. Observations of. [Method of making], 221 *a*.
Florida. Jacksonville. Dates of first and last light and killing (1844–1907), 571.
General notes on occurrence, 569 *c*.
Missouri. Springfield. Dates of first and last killing, 267 *b*.
Washington. Tacoma. Mean and extreme dates of occurrence, 69 *a*.
Frost crystals. Hoarfrost, classification of, 351, 397.
Formation of, 349.
Growth of, 350.
Internal structure of, 350 *b*.
List of photomicrographs, 584 *d*.
Photomicrographs of frost crystals, Pl. I–XXX, A. S.
Studies of frost and ice crystals (W. A. Bentley), 348, 397, 439, 512, 584; Pl. I–XXXI, A. S.
Window frost, classification of, 401, 439.
Formation of, 399.
List of photomicrographs, 584 *d*.
Fuller, M. L. Snow rollers at Canton, N. Y., 1 p., 70.
Garriott, E. B. Chicago forecast district, 256 *b*, 304 *b*, 345 *c*.
Forecasts and warnings. [Monthly summary], 1, 51, 103, 155, 207, 345, 389, 437, 503, 557.
Panama rainfall, 1 p., 75.
Pressure distribution thruout the Northern Hemisphere. [Monthly summary.] *In* Forecasts and warnings, 51 *a*, 103 *d*, 345 *a*, 389 *a*, 437 *a*, 503 *a*, 557 *a*.
Storms, equinoctial, 276.
Gases. Atmospheric. Data relating to certain gases [table], 409 *c*.
Wave lengths of spectrum lines [table], 409 *a*.
Physical constants for several gases, 315.
Gawthrop, Henry. Seasonal departures of temperature at Philadelphia, Pa., during the last twenty years [1887–1907], 578.
Temperature courses, 1 p., 576.
Geikie, Archibald. Q. on spectral forms in mist and rain, 397 *a*.
General circulation of the atmosphere. Characteristics of the intertropical atmospheric circulation, 1 p., 168.
South polar circulation, 317.
Geodetic Institute at Potsdam (Germany), 1 p., 6.
German meteorological stations in China, 259 *c*.
German weather service. *See also* Bavarian weather service.
New public weather service of Germany (P. Polis), 1 p., 364.
Germany. Precipitation. Distribution of, by seasons, 308 *b*.
Precipitation in the North German river basins [Treatise by G. Hellmann—reviewed], 306.
Pressure, highest, * † 1 *b*.
Potsdam. Royal Geodetic Institute, 6.
Gheury, M E. T. Further observations of halos and coronas, 2 p., 579.
Observations of halos and coronas in England, 2 p., 213.
Specific gravity of snow, 583.
Gittings, jr., E. B. Climatic sketch of Tacoma, Wash., 2 p., 68.
Glass. Influence of the glass cover on actinometric thermometers, 358.
Gorczynski, Ladislaus. On the depression in the value of the total intensity of the solar radiation in 1903, according to measurements made at the central station of the Polish meteorological service at Warsaw, 4 p., 171.
Influence of the glass cover on actinometric thermometers, 2 p., 358.
Gouffre in Haiti, 575 *b*.
Grand Turk. *See* West Indies.
Grassham, R. T. Dry chinook in British Columbia, 176.
Gravity. Determination of, at Potsdam, Germany, 7.
Measured by comparing determinations of pressure, 6 *c*.
Grunsky, C. E. Electric storm in southern California, 228 *a*.
Guilbert, Gabriel. Principles of forecasting the weather, 1 p., 211.
Rules of, for weather prediction [reviewed] (O. L. Fassig), 1 p., 210.
Gulf Stream and the weather (C. Abbe), 1 p., 222.
Hail. Bombardment. Hail shooting in Italy (C. Abbe), 358 *b*.
Classification of, 514 *c*.
Effect on crops. [Treatise by E. Scharf – reviewed], 71 *c*.
Insurance, 71 *c*.
Summer hail. Occurrence and cause of, 515 *a*.
Winter hail. Cause and occurrence of, 514 *c*.
Hailstones. Formation of, 514 *c*, 515.
Forms of winter hailstones, 514 *d*.
List of photomicrographs, *585 *c*.
Photomicrographs of hailstones, Pl. XXX, XXXI, A. S.
Size of winter hailstones, 514 *d*.
Structure of, 219 *a*, 514 *d*, 515 *b*.
Hailstorms. *Florida. Jacksonville.* Ap. 18, 1907, *571 *c*.
Iowa. Jl., 1907, *303 *d*.
Kentucky. S., 1907, *389 *d*.
Louisville. Ap. 7, 1907, *156 *b*.
South Dakota. Jl., 1907, *303 *d*.
Texas. Corpus Christi. My. 31, 1907, 218.
Hale, George E. Santa Ana [duststorms] of California, 276 *a*.
Hall, Maxwell. [Furnishes rainfall and earthquake data from Jamaica], 343, 388, 606.
Hurricane of 1867 in the Bahamas, [further research suggested], *177 *a*.
Jamaica hurricane of October 18–1', 1815, 1 p., 564.
[To reorganize Jamaican weather service], 319 *a*.
Halos. Method of measuring, 214 *b*.
Weather following halos, 212, 215, 227 *a*, 580.
England. Further observations of halos and coronas (M. E. T. Gheury), 2 p., 579.
Observations of halos and coronas (M. E. T. Gheury), 2 p., 213.
Maryland. Baltimore. Halos and rain or snow (M. L. Dobler), 227 *a*.
Missouri. Columbia. Observations of halos (G. Reeder), 1 p., 212.
Hammon, W. H. Value of weather forecasts to natural gas companies, 228 *b*.
Hammond, Charles Mifflin. Interesting lunar corona, 319 *a*.
Hann, Julius. [On long-range Indian monsoon forecasts] (C. Abbe), 1 p., 71.
[Visit to], 61 *a*.

Hawaii. Climatological summary [temperature and precipitation, monthly], 27, 83, 134, 186, 234, 281, 324, 369, 417, 483, 537, 588.
Honolulu. Observations. [Current daily record], 49, 102, 154, 205, 253, 301, 343, 388, 436, 502, 555, 606.
Heat. Latent heat in formation of frost, amount of, 19 *c*.
Latent heat of evaporation. *See* Evaporation.
Mechanical equivalent of heat, 461.
Note on the diurnal heat exchange in a layer of snow on the ground (T. Okada), 2 p., 450.
Hellmann, George. Precipitation in the North German river basins. (Reviewed by C. Abbe), 306.
Q. as to reliability and comparability of precipitation records, 306 *b*.
Q. as to solar relations. [Periods of sunspots and precipitation], 309 *a*.
Helmert, Robert. [Submits annual report of Royal Geodetic Institute], 6 *b*.
Henry, A. J. Cold spring of 1907, 2 p., 223; Ch. IX, X, My.
Forecasts and warnings. [Monthly summary], 255, 303.
Precipitation in the Adirondack region, variation of, 118.
Pressure distribution thruout Northern Hemisphere. [Monthly summary.] *In* Forecasts and warnings, 256 *a*, 303 *a*.
Winds of the Lake region, 4 p., 516.
Hepites, Stefan C. [Retires from active direction of Meteorological Institute of Roumania], 259 *b*.
Hering, C. J. [Obituary note], 259 *b*.
Hersey, Henry B. Meteorological work at Camp Wellman, Danes Island, Spitzbergen, 5 p., 63.
Hertzian waves. *See* Electricity.
Hinrichs, Gustavus. Q. on squalls in Iowa, 264 *d*.
Hoarfrost. *See* Frost.
Holmes, R. L. [Discusses phenomenal rainfall in Suva, Fiji], 227 *b*.
Honesty. Is it not the wisest policy? (C. Abbe), 7.
Hongkong Observatory. [Warning of typhoon of S. 18, 1906], 227 *b*.
Horton, Robert E. Adirondack rainfall summit, 3 p., 8.
[Conclusions of, as to precipitation in Adirondacks, discust] (A. J. Henry), 118.
Observations of meteor train at Albany, N. Y. (F. 10, 1907), 448 *d*.
Howe, Henry C. Tornado at Parkersburg, W. Va., 316.
Humidity. *See* Aerial observations, Aqueous vapor, Relative humidity.
Hunter, Herbert C. Educational notes, 1 p., 272.
Tornado at Maple Plain, Minn., 358.
Tornado at Wills Point, Tex., May 25, 1907, 1 p., 257.
Hurricanes. *See also* Clouds.
Atlantic Ocean. 1905, O. 6–12, 216 *b*.
Florida. Jacksonville. List of (1842–1907), 571 *a*.
West Indies. 1906, S., 216, 217, Appendix [4].
1906, O., 218, 510, Appendix [4 *b*].
Bahamas. 1867, O. 1, *177 *a*.
Jamaica. 1815. The Jamaica hurricane of O. 18–19, 1815 (M. Hall), 1 p., 564.
Hutchins, D. E. [Long-range seasonal forecasts for South Africa], 72.
Hydrographs for Columbia River system, 305.
Mississippi River (special), Ch. IX, F.
Ohio River (special), Ch. IX, Ja., Mr.
Seven principal rivers, Ch. I, Ja.–D.
Willamette River, 57, 305, 558.
Hygiene and climatology (C. Abbe), 269.
Hythers and the comparison of climates (W. F. Tyler), 1 p., 267.

Ice. Anchor, 225 *d*, 443 *c*.
Columns in gravelly soil (C. Abbe), 463 *c*.
Crystals. Massive ice. Classification of, 512.
Formation of, 442.
List of photomicrographs, 585 *c*.
Photomicrographs of ice crystals, Pl. I–XXX, A. S.
Studies of frost and ice crystals (W. A. Bentley), 348, 397, 439, 512, 584; Pl. I–XXXI, A. S.
Window ice. Classification of, 441.
Formation of, 440.
List of photomicrographs, 585 *a*.
Electric spark produced when ice is formed, 317 *b*.
Formation. Ice formation with special reference to anchor ice and frazil [by H. T. Barnes.] (Reviewed by W. W. Coblentz), 1 p., 225.
In India, in shallow pans resting on straw, 574 *d*.
Manner of, in ponds and streams, 442.
Frazil, 225, 443 *b*.
In rivers. [Current monthly record], 5 *c*, 57 *a*, 108 *d*, 109 *c*, 156 *d*, 558 *d*.
Structure of old ice, 443.
Weight of sleet on telegraph wires and trees, 171 *b*.
Imperial Earthquake Investigation Committee [of Japan]. Publications of, 159, 361, 362 *c*.
India. Long-range monsoon forecasts for, 71.
Precipitation of southwest monsoon, attempts to forecast, 71.
Rainy season, and benefit of predicting monsoons, 404 *b*.
Time. [Standards in use in India and adjacent British possessions], 276 *b*.
Indian Ocean. Pilot charts of, *259 *a*.
Indian rule for predicting winter temperatures, old (C. Abbe), 1 p., 268.
Indiana. Precipitation. Rainfall in the Ohio River watershed, Ja., 1907, Ch. X, Ja.
Indianapolis. Temperature. Departures of 30-day means from normal [O., 1889–Mr., 1890], 577 *d*.
Ink records. Advantages and disadvantages [especially in seismographs], 530 *a*.
Ino, T. [Map of Japan by], 6 *b*.
Insolation. *See* Radiation, solar.
Instruction in meteorology. Educational notes, 178 *a*, 272.
Laboratory experiments, suggested, 123.
Physical, meteorology in, 168 *a*.
Lantern slides for illustration in the study and teaching of meteorology, 15, 521.
Lectures and exhibits of the Royal Meteorological Society, 446.
Manuscript lectures, "The weather," 15 *c*, 273 *b*, 521.
On relation of cereal crops to climate and soil [outline], 223.
Plea for the teaching of meteorology (R. H. Curtis), 1 p., 125.
Problems for students, 18, 19.
Teachers, notes for (C. Abbe), 177.
Visual instruction, 15, 521.
Weather Bureau men as educators, 15, 78, 127, 178, 223 *c*, 272, 521, Appendix [14 *c*].
Instruction by Alciatore, H. F., *274 *a*. Alexander, W. H., *16 *a*, 178 *b*, 521 *a*. Bartlett, J. L., *178 *b*. Bassler, S. S., *127 *b*. Bigelow, F. H., *16 *a*. Bliss, G. S., 521 *d*. Blystone, M. E., 521 *d*. Blythe, W. T., *521 *d*. Brand, A., *78 *c*. Brandenburg, F. H., *16 *a*. Carpenter, F. A., *127 *b*, *178 *d*. Chappel, G. M., *127 *c*. Cline, J. L., 178 *b*. Cox, H. J., *521 *d*. Cuthbertson, D., *127 *c*. Daingerfield, L. H., *179 *a*. Fassig, O. L., *15 *a*. Fuller, M. L., 15 *b*, *16 *b*, 273 *b*, 521 *a*. Hyatt, R. J., *179 *a*. McAdie, A. G., *16 *b*. Oberholzer, G. R., *78 *c*. Palmer, W. S., *16 *b*. Pindell, L. M., *178 *a*. Reeder, G., 273 *b*, *521 *a*. Richardson, H. W., *521 *d*. Robins, M. V., *78 *c*. Salisbury, G. N., *178 *b*, 521 *b*. Sanford, M. R., *78 *c*, *522 *a*. Shaw, W. A., 178 *c*. Smith, J. Warren, *15 *c*, 16 *b*, *78 *c*, *179 *a*, *274 *a*. Sullivan, R. H., *179 *a*, *274 *a*, *522 *a*. Thiessen, A. H., *15 *c*, *178 *c*, *179 *a*, 521 *b*. von Herrmann, C. F., *16 *b*, *127 *c*. Voorhees, J. F., *16 *b*, *78 *c*, *522 *a*. Vose, E. C. *522 *a*. Weeks, J. R., 15, *16 *b*, *127 *c*, 178 *d*, 521 *d*. Wilson, W. M., 16 *a*, 178 *c*. Wollaber, A. B., *274 *a*. Young, R. F., 178 *d*.
Instruction in the Chattanooga High School, 178 *a*. Clarkson School of Technology, 15 *b*, *273 *d*. Cornell University, 16 *a*, 178 *c*. Corpus Christi High School, 178 *b*. Erie High School, 178 *a*. Harvard University, 272. Helena High School, 178 *d*. Johns Hopkins University, *15 *a*. North Carolina State Agricultural and Mechanical College, *15 *c*, *178 *c*, 521 *b*. Norwich University, 178 *c*. Ohio State University, *15 *c*. St. Lawrence University, 15 *b*, 273 *b*, 521 *a*. Simpson College, *178 *a*. Troy High School, 272 *c*. University of Illinois, 222 *d*. University of Missouri, 273 *b*, *521 *a*. University of Vermont, 178 *b*, 521 *a*. University of Washington, *178 *b*, 521 *b*. University of Wisconsin, 178 *b*.
Instruments. *See also* Actinometers, Anemometers, Barographs, Barometers, Pyrheliometers, Rain gages, Seismographs, Seismoscopes, Thermometers, Wind vanes.
Elevation, above sea level or ground, at U. S. Weather Bureau stations. *In* Table I, 31, 84, 135, 187, 235, 282, 325, 370, 418, 484, 538, 589, 609.
Evaporation investigations, instruments for, 316 *b*.
Solar radiation, instruments for studying, Appendix [2].
Work of Instrument Division, Appendix [12].
Insurance. Hail insurance, 71 *c*.
Legal decisions as to cyclones [as affecting insurance], 260 *d*.
International Aeronautical Conference [Milan, 1906] (A. L. Rotch), 2 p., 181.
Resolutions adopted at, 1 p., 210.
International and local organizations for the promotion of seismology (C. F. Marvin), 1 p., 120.
International Meteorological Committee [composition of], 74 *c*.
International Meteorological Conference (Innsbruck, 1905). Action as to measurements of solar radiation, 360 *c*.
Report of proceedings, 74 *b*.
International meteorology. *See* Meteorology.
International Seismological Association, 120 *d*, 404 *d*.
Irrigation. Snow available to supply water for irrigation, 559.
Italian weather service, 61 *d*.
Italy. Hail shooting in Italy, 358 *b*.
Florence. Temperature, period of low, *†1 *a*.
Milan. International Aeronautical Conference at, 181, 210.

Jamaica. *See* West Indies.
Jamaica hurricane of 1815. *See* Hurricanes.
Jamaican weather service (D. T. Maring), 2 p., 317.

Jamestown Exposition. Notes on the Jamestown Tercentennial Exposition [aeronautical display; Weather Bureau exhibit] (J. H. Spencer), 581.
Japan. Map of, by T. Ino, 6 *b*.
Japanese seismological publications, new (C. F. Marvin), 1 p., 159.
Jefferson, M. S. W. Foehn in New South Wales, 270.
Jennison, F. S. May weather at Bangor, Maine, 221 *b*.
Jillson, Ione A. [Formation of snow rollers], 71 *b*.

Kansas. Climate of, 2 p., 13.
Kentucky. Precipitation. Rainfall in the Ohio River watershed, Ja., 1907, Ch. X, Ja.
Kew Observatory, 59.
Kiaochau. *See* China.
Kimball, H. H. Recent additions to the Weather Bureau library, 11, 79, 128, 179, 228, 271, 319, 363, 413, 449, 511, 582.
Recent papers bearing on meteorology, 12, 78, 129, 179, 229, 271, 320, 363, 413, 450, 512, 582.
[Work on solar radiation], Appendix [2 *c*].
Kitao, Diro. Biographical sketch of (S. T. Tamura), 2 p., 452.
Published papers of, 452 *d*.
Kites. *See also* Aerial observations.
Kite flying from mountain tops (W. L. Moore), 412 *d*.
Kite reel, designs for, Appendix [12 *d*].
Knowledge. Dissemination of useful, 272 *c*.
Krypton. Spectrum of, in relation to spectrum of aurora, 407 *c*.

Laboratory, physical, meteorology in (C. Abbe), 168 *a*.
Lake region, winds of (A. J. Henry), 4 p., 516.
Lakes. Influence of bodies of water on local climate, 356 *d*, 357 *d*.
Lang, John Dunmore. Q. on hot winds of New South Wales and effects on crops, 270.
Langmuir, Irving. Lightning phenomena, 357.
Lantern slides. *See* Instruction.
Larned, E. D. May past and present, 1 p., 221.
Latent heat. *See* Heat.
Latitude service, international. [Work of], 6 *b*.
Lee Observatory (of Syrian Protestant College), Beirut, Turkey, 62 *c*.
Legal decisions as to cyclones (C. Abbe, J. F. Philips), 4 p., 260.
Leighton, M. O. Q. on practical value of investigations of evaporation, 311 *b*, Appendix [6*d*].
Library of U. S. Weather Bureau, Appendix [13].
Notes from (C. F. Talman), 227, 258, 575.
Lightning. Ball lightning, a possible case of (W. H. Alexander), 1 p., 310.
Beaded lightning, 227 *a*.
Lightning phenomena (I. Langmuir), 357 *c*.
Literature. *See* Publications.
Local storms. *See also* Cloudbursts, Hailstorms, Thunderstorms, Tornadoes.
Minnesota. St. Paul, Ag. 20, 1904, 261.
Texas. Galveston, O. 30, 1907, 437 *b*.
Lodholz, L. Portland forecast district, 438 *a*.
Logs, collection of [in U. S. Hydrographic Office], 177 *b*.
London observatory [St. James Park], 59 *b*.
Lyon, T. L. [Lectures on relation of cereal crops to climate and soil], 222 *d*.

McAdie, A. G. Earthquakes on the Pacific coast, 579.
Foehn effects, well marked, with great diurnal ranges of temperature in southern California, 508 *b*.
Phenomena connected with the San Francisco earthquake (*with* C. M. Richter), 1 p., 505.
San Francisco forecast district, 2 *c*, 52 *b*, 104 *b*, 156 *b*, 208 *c*, 256 *c*, 304 *b*, 345 *d*, 504 *c*, 558 *a*.
Seismological Society of America, 183.
McDonough, P. Denver forecast district, 52 *a*, 304 *b*, 438 *a*, 504 *b*.
Magnetism. Research in, Appendix [3].
Maine. *Bangor*. May weather at, 221 *b*.
Maps and models of the globe, comprehensive, for special meteorological studies (C. Abbe), 5 p., 559, and Pl. I-IV, D.
Maring, D. T. Jamaican weather service, 2 p., 317.
Martin, Edward A. Dew-ponds, 3 p., 572.
Marvin, C. F. International and local organizations for the promotion of seismology, 1 p., 120.
Kingston earthquake [Ja. 14, 1907], 1 p., 5.
Mexican earthquake of April 15, 1907, with notes on the nature of movements induced by earthquakes, 3 p., 157, Ch. IX, Ap.
New Japanese seismological publications, 1 p., 159.
Report on the great Indian earthquake of 1905 [by F. Omori, reviewed], 2 p., 361.
Universal seismograph for horizontal motion and notes on the requirements that must be satisfied, 12 p., 522.
Maryland. Memoirs on local climatology of, 227 *b*.
Massachusetts. Precipitation, mean annual [at three stations in western portion], 111.
Maury, M. F. [Collection of log books and compilation of charts by], 177 *b*.
Mawley, Edward. [Phenological observations in the British Isles], 575 *c*.
May, past and present (E. D. Larned), 1 p., 221.
May weather at Bangor, Me. (F. S. Jennison), 221 *b*.
Mayo, William L. Waterspouts in Maryland, 1 p., 14.
Merriman, Thaddeus. Rainfall and run-off of the Catskill Mountain region, 9 p., 109.
Metal work, structural. [Value of climatic data in], 259 *d*.
Meteorological literature. *See* Publications.
Office of London. [Charts and forecasts of], 125 *d*.
[Proposed removal of], 259 *a*.
[Visit to], 58 *d*.
Records. *See* Records.
Services. *See* Weather services.
Societies. *See* Royal Meteorological Society.
Stations. *See* Stations, meteorological.
Tables, Smithsonian. [Revised edition of], 412 *d*.
Terms used in the Philippines (J. P. Finley), 272.
Meteorologist in Europe, notes of (H. J. Cox), 4 p., 58.
Meteorologists, foreign, study U. S. Weather Bureau, Appendix [7].
Meteorology. *See also* Instruction in meteorology.
Australia, meteorology in (C. Abbe), 228 *b*.
Development of, Appendix [1 *a*].
Dynamic meteorology, readership in (C. Abbe), 171 *a*.
International meteorology, (C. Abbe), 1 p., 74; (A. Schuster), 2 p., 403.
Physical laboratory, meteorology in (C. Abbe), 168 *a*.
Plea for the teaching of meteorology (R. H. Curtis), 1 p., 125.
Problems in, for students, 18.
Meteors. Bright meteors (C. Abbe), 120.
Central Pennsylvania meteor of October 1, 1907 (H. A. Peck), 1 p., 508.
Christmas meteor of 1873 at Washington, D. C. (H. A. Peck), 2 p., 447.
Meteor of March 14, 1906, over central New York (H. A. Peck), 2 p., 121.
Observations of. [How to report], 120.
Trains of. Atmospheric currents shown by, 259 *b*.
Composition of, 394 *d*.
Observations of drift [indicating winds at very great altitudes], 390.
Persistent meteor train observed at Albany, N. Y. (H. A. Peck), 1 p., 448.
Zone [of altitude] of occurrence, 391 *d*.
Mexico. *Mexico*. Unusual snowfall, F. 11, 1907, *51 *b*.
Michaud, John S. [Description of ball lightning], 310 *b*.
Michigan. *Alpena*. Temperature. Departures of 30-day means from normal [O. 1889–Mr., 1890], 577 *d*.
Escanaba. Climate. [Brief notes], 357.
Local forecasting at Escanaba (W. P. Stewart), 1 p., 356.
Mill, Hugh Robert. Christmas snowstorm of 1906, 2 p., 506.
Mills, Chester L. (translator). Action of a horizontal air current upon a vertical whirlwind. (By Bernard Brunhes), 1 p., 168.
(Translator.) Characteristics of the intertropical atmospheric circulation. (By L. Teisserenc de Bort and A. L. Rotch), 1 p., 168.
(Translator.) On the depression in the value of the total intensity of the solar radiation in 1903, according to measurements made at the central station of the Polish Meteorological Service at Warsaw. (By L. Gorczynski), 4 p., 171.
Mission, beneficent scientific (C. Abbe), 62.
Mississippi. *Vicksburg*. Temperature. Special observations on low ground, 220.
Mississippi River. Highest stage at Memphis, Tenn., 52 *c*, 54.
Hydrographs of. Ch. I, Ja.–D.; Ch. IX, F.
Missouri. Temperature. Extremes of record, 266 *b*.
St. Louis. Aerial observations. Pressures at 2, 5, 10, 15 kilometers, Ap.–My., 1906, 458 *b*.
Temperature records in anticyclones, 118.
Temperatures at 2, 5, 10, 15 kilometers, Ap.–My., 1906, 458 *a*.
Springfield. Climatology of Springfield, Mo. (N. R. Taylor), 3 p., 265.
Cloudiness. Number of clear, partly cloudy, and cloudy days, 267.
Fog, number of days with, 267.
Observations. [Summary of, 1888–1906 and a few earlier], 266.
Precipitation. Monthly and annual totals, 1877–1887, 267 *b*.
Number of days with, 267.
Snowfall. Mean monthly and annual, 267.
Temperature. Dates of very high or low, 267 *a*.
Topography of [city and surroundings], 265 *b*.
Missouri River. Hydrographs of. Ch. I, Ja.–D.
Mist. Spectral forms in mist and rain, 397 *a*.
Utilization of mist, fog, dew, and cloud (C. Abbe), 572 *a*.
Mist-ponds. *See* Dew-ponds.
Mixtures of air and vapor, problems in, 18, 19.
Models of the globe for special meteorological studies, 564 *c*, and Pl. IV, D.
Moisture, atmospheric. *See* Aqueous vapor.
Soil. Amount of [in relation to growth of tobacco plants], 348 *a*.

Monaco, Prince of. Aerial exploration above the ocean, 269 *d*.
Monsoon. *India*. Benefit of predicting, 404 *b*.
Long-range Indian monsoon forecasts, 1 p., 71.
Monthly Weather Review. Contents of. [Please answer these queries promptly], 463.
Data on which the Review is based and standard of time used. First page of each number, Ja.-D.
Purging the [mailing] lists, 581 *c*.
Moore, Willis L. Kite flying from mountain tops, 412 *d*.
Q. on climate of Western States and supposed changes, 13.
Report of the Chief of the Weather Bureau for the fiscal year ending June 30, 1907, 19 p., Appendix [1].
Morrison, J. H. St. Swithin's Day fallacy, 2 p., 274.
Mount Weather Research Observatory. Aerial research at, Appendix [1].
Buildings at, Appendix [16].
Fire at. [Destruction of administration building], 463 *b*, Appendix [3 *d*].
Highest kite flight at, 438, Appendix [1 *b*].
Magnetic research at, Appendix [3].
Proposed research at, Appendix [2].
Mountains. *See also* Adirondacks, Ben Nevis, Catskills.
Electric disturbances and perils on mountain tops (J. E. Church, jr.), 1 p., 578.
Kite flying from mountain tops (W. L. Moore), 412 *d*.
Meteorological stations on, 413 *a*.
Movements induced by earthquakes (C. F. Marvin), 157.

Nepheloscope, Espy's (C. Abbe), 1 p., 123.
Nevada. *Carson City*. Precipitation. Monthly means, 316 *a*.
Relative humidity. Monthly means, 316 *a*.
Temperature. Monthly means and extremes, 315 *d*.
Newfoundland. *St. Johns*. Observations. [Current record—pressure, temperature, precipitation, snowfall.] *In* Table V, 46, 99, 151, 202, 250, 298, 341, 386, 433, 499, 553; Table IV, 613.
New Jersey. Precipitation. Mean annual [at several station in northern portion], 111.
New South Wales. Foehn in, 270.
New York. Precipitation. Adirondack rainfall summit (R. E. Horton), 3 p., 8.
Mean annual [at many stations in southeastern portion], 111.
Rainfall and run-off of the Catskill mountain region (T. Merriman), 9 p., 109.
Variation of precipitation in the Adirondack region (A. J. Henry), 118.
State Department of Education. Visual instruction under, 15, 521.
New York. Precipitation on July 15 and forty days following, 1871–1906 [2 records], 275.
Nicaragua. *Bluefields*. Temperature and precipitation. [Current record.] *In* Table II, 382, 430.
Noises. *See also* Gouffre.
Connected with San Francisco earthquake, 505 *a*.
Normals in Weather Bureau records, 125 *a*.
North Atlantic weather. [Monthly summary] (J. Page), 57, 130.
Notes from the Weather Bureau library. *See* Library.

Observations. *See also* Aerial observations, Halos, Precipitation, Temperature, Time, Winds.
Meteors, observations of, 120.
Publication of, 7 *d*.
Routine meteorological. [Suggested abandonment], 403 *c*.
Arctic Regions. Spitzbergen. (Je.–S., 1906), 65.
Bermuda. Hamilton. *In* Table V, Ja.–D.; Table IV, A. S. *See* Canada.
Canada. [Current record—temperature, precipitation, snowfall, pressure.] *In* Table V, 46, 99, 151, 202, 250, 298, 341, 386, 433, 499, 553, 604; Table IV, 613.
Yukon. [Period of], 16 *d*.
Florida. Jacksonville. [Summary, 1872–1907], 570.
Hawaii. Honolulu. Daily record, 49, 102, 154, 205, 253, 301, 343, 388, 436, 502, 555, 606.
Missouri. Springfield. [Summary, 1888–1906], 266.
Newfoundland. St. Johns. *In* Table V, Ja.–N.; Table IV, A. S. *See* Canada.
Panama. [Current monthly record.] *In* Table I, 237, 284, 327, 372, 420, 540, 591
United States. [Current record.] *In* Table I, 31, 84, 135, 187, 235, 282, 325, 370, 418, 484, 538, 589, 609.
Venezuela. Caracas. [Résumés received], 227 *d*.
Washington. Tacoma. [Brief summary, 1897–1907], 70.
West Indies. Grand Turk. [Current monthly record.] *In* Table I, 33, 86, 137, 189, 237, 284, 327, 372, 420, 486, 540, 591.
Porto Rico. San Juan. [Current record.] *In* Table I, 33, 86, 137, 189, 237, 284, 327, 372, 420, 486, 540, 591, 610.
Observatories. *See also* Ben Nevis, Hongkong, Kew, Lee, London, Sydney.
New astronomical and meteorological observatory at Colombo, Ceylon, *576 *c*.
Observatory Buildings of U. S. Weather Bureau, Appendix [15].
Observers, cooperative, distinguished, 277 *d*.
Cooperative. Publication of climatological data from, 534 *c*.
Marine, number of. Appendix [10 *c*].
Ocean. Determination of gravity over, 6 *c*.
Meteorology, work in, Appendix [10].
Ohio. Precipitation. Rainfall in the Ohio River watershed, Ja., 1907, Ch. X, Ja.
Ohio River. Highest stage at Pittsburg, Pa., 104 *a*, 105 *a*.
Hydrographs of. Ch. I, Ja.–D.; Ch. IX, Ja., Mr.
Precipitation in watershed of, Ja., 1907, Ch. X, Ja.
Stages above 60 feet at Cincinnati, Ohio (1832–1907), 3 *a*.
Okada, T. Note on the diurnal heat exchange in a layer of snow on the ground, 2 p., 450.
Olivier, Sydney. [Message to legislative council as to restoration of Jamaican meteorological service], 318.
Omori, F. Notes by, in Bulletin of Imperial Earthquake Investigation Committee [reviewed], 159.
Report on the great Indian earthquake of 1905. (Reviewed by C. F. Marvin), 2 p., 361.
Seismological apparatus. [Microseismographs and seismoscopes, report on value of], 362.
Optical Phenomena. *See also* Annuli, Coronas, Halos, Rainbows.
Pale green sky tints (C. Abbe), 269.
Oregon. Precipitation. [In western portion], F. 1–6, 1907, 57 *a*; D. 17–27, 1907, 558 *c*.
Temperature. Period of high, *303 *b*, *304 *b*.

Page, James. North Atlantic Ocean weather (monthly summary), 57, 130.
Q. on fog indications of pilot charts, 77 *d*.
Panama. Cloudiness. Number of clear, partly cloudy, and cloudy days. *In* Table I, 237, 284, 327, 372, 420, 540, 591.
Observations. [Current monthly record.] *In* Table I, 237, 284, 327, 372, 420, 540, 591.
Precipitation. Number of rainy days. *In* Table I, 237, 284, 327, 372, 420, 540, 591.
Panama rainfall (E. B. Garriott), 1 p., 75.
Rainfall and outflow above Bohio, in the valley of the Chagres (H. L. Abbot), 1 p., 74.
Patterson, J. H. [Report on tornado of Ap. 5, 1907], 160 *c*.
Paulsen, Adam F. W. [Obituary notice of], (C. F. Talman), 127 *a*.
[Photography of spectrum of aurora], 406 *c*.
Q. on theory of aurora, 410.
Peck, Henry A. Central Pennsylvania meteor of October 1, 1907, 1 p., 508.
Christmas meteor of 1873 at Washington, D. C., 2 p., 447.
Meteor of March 14, 1906, over central New York, 2 p., 121.
Persistent meteor train observed at Albany, N. Y., 1 p., 448.
[Will compute meteor orbits], 121 *c*.
Peet, Charles Emerson. Cooling by expansion and warming by compression, 123 *b*.
Penalty for counterfeiting forecasts, 276 *c*.
Pendulums as steady masses of seismographs, 524 *b*.
Pennsylvania. Precipitation. Mean annual [at several stations in northeastern portion], 111.
Rainfall in the Ohio River watershed, Ja., 1907, Ch. X, Ja.
Philadelphia. Precipitation, autumn [monthly and seasonal amounts, 1825–1888], 268.
Temperature. Departures of 30-day means from normal [O., 1889–Mr., 1890; O., 1903–Mr., 1904; D., 1904–Je., 1905; O., 1905–Ja., 1906], 577.
Seasonal departures [accumulated] during twenty years [1887–1907; for summer half-years and winter half-years], 578.
Winter temperature [monthly and seasonal means, 1825–1888], 268.
Period, fundamental or base. *See* Time.
Periodicals. *See* Publications.
Periodicity. Brückner cycle and precipitation records of Germany, 309 *d*.
Precipitation, annual periodicity, 308.
Precipitation in South Africa (cycles of), 72.
Sunspots and precipitation, periodic variations of, 309 *c*.
Phenology in the British Isles, 575.
Phenomena connected with the San Francisco earthquake (C. M. Richter and A. G. McAdie), 1 p., 505.
Philippine weather bureau (C. Abbe), 221 *b*.
Philippines. Meteorological terms used in (J. P. Finley), 272.
Philips, John F. Legal decision as to cyclones, 4 p., 260.
Phipson, T. L. Q. on electric spark when ice is formed, 317 *b*.
Photographic records. Advantages and disadvantages [in seismographs], 530 *a*.
Photographs. Electric discharge within a vacuum tube, 411.
Frost and ice crystals [photomicrographs], Pl. I–XXX, A. S.
Hailstones [photomicrographs], Pl. XXX, XXXI, A. S.
Lists of photomicrographs of frost and ice crystals, 584.
Photomicrographs [of snow, frost, ice, etc.], method of making, 348.

Photographs—*Continued.*
Snow rollers, 71.
Spectrograph [Toepfer], 407.
Spectrum of aurora, 407.
Stations of U. S. Weather Bureau, Kingston, Jamaica, 318.
Tornado cloud at Wills Point, Tex., 258.
Photography of spectrum of aurora, 406 *b*.
Pilot charts. Fog indications on, 77 *d*.
Indian Ocean, *259 *a*.
Plea for the teaching of meteorology (R. H. Curtis), 125.
Polarization, sky, studies of, Appendix [2 *d*].
Polis, P. New public weather service of Germany, 1 p., 364.
Ponds. *See* Dew-ponds.
Porto Rico. *See* West Indies.
Precipitation. *See also* Cloudbursts, Drought, Hail, Observations, Rain, Sleet, Snow.
Excessive. *See also* Cloudbursts.
Manner of defining excessive local rains, 309 *a*.
California. Annual, 270 *d*.
Fiji. Suva. Daily, 227 *b*.
Germany. Frequency of, 309 *a*.
Berlin. Hourly, 309 *b*.
Kentucky. Hourly, 256 *b*.
Louisiana. New Orleans. Daily, *184 *b*.
Mississippi. Vicksburg. Daily, *†322 *a*.
Oregon. Roseburg. Monthly, *†586 *a*.
United States. Accumulated amounts for each five minutes, for excessive falls. *In* Table IV, 45, 98, 150, 201, 249, 297, 339, 384, 432, 498, 552, 603.
Washington. Tacoma. Monthly, daily, and hourly, 68 *d*.
West Indies. Porto Rico. San Juan. Accumulated amounts for each five minutes, for excessive falls. *In* Table IV, Ja.–D. *See* United States.
Influence of vegetation in causing rain (C. Abbe), 1 p., 520.
Invariability of, 7 *b*, 13.
Method of preserving rainfall (J. C. Alter), 511 *d*.
Periodicity, annual, 308.
Records. Fundamental or base period, 306 *a*, 307.
St. Swithin's Day fallacy (J. H. Morrison), 2 p., 274.
Variability, annual, 307 *a*, 309 *c*.
Variation of (A. J. Henry), 118.
Alaska. [Current monthly record.] *In* Table II, 33, 86, 137, 189, 237, 284, 327, 372, 420, 486, 550, 601.
Arizona. Yuma. Monthly means, 316 *a*.
California. Heaviest local [annual] rainfalls in California, 270.
Salton Sink. Monthly means [Mammoth and Indio], 316 *a*.
Canada. [Monthly summary.] *In* Weather of the month, 29, 81, 132, 185, 232, 280, 322, 367, 416, 482, 536, 586.
St. John. [Current record.] *In* Table II, 43, 96, 147, 199, 247, 294, 337, 382, 430, 496, 550, 601.
Yukon. [Brief notes], 17 *d*.
Connecticut. Mean annual precipitation. [Five stations, western portion], 111.
Florida. Jacksonville. General notes, 568 *c*.
Monthly and annual totals, 568.
Number of days with precipitation, 570.
Germany. Distribution in, by seasons, 308 *b*.
India. [Long-range Indian monsoon forecasts], 71.
Massachusetts. Mean annual precipitation. [Three stations, western portion], 111.
Missouri. Springfield. Number of rainy days, 267.
Total monthly and annual, 1877–1887, 267 *b*.
Nevada. Carson City. Monthly means, 316 *a*.
New Jersey. Mean annual precipitation. [Several stations, northern portion], 111.
New York. Adirondack region, 8, 118.
Catskill Mountain region, 109.
Mean annual precipitation. [Many stations, southeastern portion], 111.
New York. Precipitation on July 15 and forty days following, 1871–1906 [2 records], 275.
Nicaragua. Bluefields. [Current record.] *In* Table II, 382, 430.
Ohio River watershed. Map showing precipitation during Ja., 1907, Ch. X, Ja.
Oregon. [Western portion.] F. 1–6, 1907, 57 *a*; D. 17–27, 1907, 558 *c*.
Panama. [General notes], 75.
In valley of Chagres River, above Bohio, 74.
Number of days with. *In* Table I, 237, 284, 327, 372, 420, 540, 591.
Pennsylvania. Mean annual precipitation. [Several stations, northeastern portion], 111.
Philadelphia. Autumn precipitation [monthly and seasonal amounts, 1825–1888], 268.
South Africa. Periodicity of, 72.
South America. Rainfall of South America. [Notice of memoir by E. L. Voss], 576 *a*.
Southern Nigeria. Total annual, 446 *a*.
Precipitation – *Continued.*
United States. [Annual summary.] *In* General climatic conditions, 608 *a*.
[Current monthly record.] *In* Table II, 33, 86, 137, 189, 237, 284, 327, 372, 420, 486, 540, 591.
Departure of annual precipitation from the normal, Ch. XI, A. S.
Heaviest daily and hourly falls. *In* Table IV, 45, 98, 150, 201, 249, 297, 339, 384, 432, 498, 552, 603.
Monthly and annual departure from the normal, 615.
[Monthly summary.] *In* Weather of the month, 28, 81, 132, 184, 231, 279, 321, 367, 415, 481, 535, 586.
Number of days with. *In* Table I, 31, 84, 135, 187, 235, 282, 325, 370, 418, 484, 538, 589, 609.
Total monthly and annual. Ch. IV, Ja.–D., and A. S.
Vermont. Mean annual precipitation. [Two stations, southern portion], 111.
Washington. Tacoma. Mean annual and monthly, 68, 70 *a*.
Number of rainy days, 68.
West Indies. Grand Turk. Number of rainy days. *In* Table I, 33, 86, 137, 189, 237, 284, 327, 372, 420, 486, 540, 591.
Jamaica. [Current record], 49, 154, 205, 253, 301, 343, 388, 606.
Porto Rico. [Cooperative stations, current monthly record]. *In* Table II, 43, 96, 147, 199, 247, 294, 337, 382, 430, 496, 550, 601.
San Juan. Heaviest daily and hourly falls. *In* Table IV, 46, 99, 151, 202, 250, 298, 340, 385, 433, 499, 553, 604.
Number of rainy days. *In* Table I, 33, 86, 137, 189, 237, 284, 327, 372, 420, 486, 540, 591, 610.
Predictions. *See* Forecasts.
Pressure. *See also* Aerial observations, Anticyclones, Cyclones, Observations.
Changes. Types of pressure changes at different levels, 457.
Colliery explosions and barometric pressure, 413 *a*.
Distribution of, during period of high temperature, Mr., 1907, 103 *b*.
During period of low temperature, Ap.-Je., 1907, 207, 255.
Thruout Northern Hemisphere. [Monthly summary.] *In* Forecasts and Warnings, 1 *b*, 51 *a*, 103 *d*, 256 *a*, 303 *a*, 345 *a*, 389 *a*, 437 *a*, 503 *a*, 557 *a*.
High areas, tracks of centers. Ch. II, Ja.-D.
Isobars in thunderstorms, 264 *c*.
Low areas, tracks of centers. Ch. III, Ja.-D.
Pressures given in the Monthly Weather Review are reduced to standard gravity, 1st page of each number, Ja.-D.
Relation between pressure and earth movement, 505 *b*.
Waves, analysis of atmospheric conditions into. [Proposed method of forecasting], 161.
Atlantic Ocean. Isobars in north Atlantic, Mr. 1 and Mr. 7, 1907, Ch. X, XI, Mr.
Florida. Jacksonville. General notes, 567 *b*.
Germany. Highest, *† 1 *b*.
United States. [Annual summary.] *In* General climatic conditions, 607.
Isobars at sea-level, Ch. VI, Ja.-D. and A. S.
Mean pressure, Mr., 1907, Ch. IX, My.; Ap., 1907, Ch. X, My.
[Monthly summary.] *In* Weather of the month, 28, 80, 131, 183, 231, 278, 321, 366, 414, 481, 534, 585.
Problems in meteorology (C. F. von Herrmann), 2 p., 18.
In mixtures of air and vapor (C. Abbe and C. F. von Herrmann), 3 p., 19.
Proctor, Frank W. Growth of fog in unsaturated air, 5 p., 22.
Projection, methods of, [used in mapping], 559.
Publications. *See also* Bibliography, Library, Monthly Weather Review, Pilot charts.
Climatological, of U. S. Weather Bureau, Appendix [8].
Codex, international meteorological, 74 *c*.
Deutsche Seewarte, 77 *b*.
European weather services, 60 *b*.
Imperial Earthquake Investigation Committee, 159, 361, 362 *c*.
London meteorological office, 59 *a*.
Maryland. Memoirs on local climatology of, 227 *c*.
Meteorological literature, interesting old (C. Abbe), 463 *a*.
New American periodicals devoted to aeronautics, 576 *c*.
Publication of climatological data from cooperative observers (C. Abbe), 534 *c*.
Publication of observations, 7 *d*.
Recent additions to the Weather Bureau Library, 11, 79, 128, 179, 228, 271, 319, 363, 413, 449, 511, 582.
Recent papers bearing on meteorology, 12, 78, 129, 179, 229, 271, 320, 363, 413, 450, 512, 582.
Royal Meteorological Society, 446 *d*.
Seismological. New Japanese seismological publications (C. F. Marvin), 1 p., 159.
State weather service organizations, 463 *a*.
Sydney Observatory. [Daily weather maps and climatological charts], 316.
Pyrheliometers, electrical compensation, recommended by International Meteorological Conference, 360 *c*.

Queries. Please answer these queries promptly. [Contents of Monthly Weather Review], (C. Abbe), 463.
Quervain, A. de. Proposal that pilot balloons be more generally used in making meteorological observations, 2 p., 454.
Quin, John T. Relation of the movements of the high clouds to cyclones in the West Indies, 3 p., 215; 2 p., 510.

Radiation. Cause of formation of anchor ice, 225 *d*.
Solar. *See also* actinometers, pyrheliometers, thermometers, actinometric.
Instruments for, installed at Mount Weather, Appendix [2].
Research in, Appendix [2].
Russia. Warsaw. On the depression in the value of the total intensity of the solar radiation in 1903, according to measurements made at the central station of the Polish meteorological service at Warsaw (L. Gorczynski), 4 p., 171.
Railroads. Relations of the U. S. Weather Bureau to the railroad man (H. W. Richardson), 1 p., 259.
Rain. Spectral forms in mist and rain, 397 *a*.
Rainbows. *England.* Observations of, 580.
Rainfall. *See* Precipitation.
Rain gages. Conical gages, 306.
Construction, effect of [studied by G. Hellmann], 306 *b*.
Exposure, effect of [studied by G. Hellmann], 306 *c*.
Forms of [used in New York], 109 *c*.
Weighing gages, improvements in, Appendix [12 *d*].
Rausch, Gustav E. (Translator.) New public weather service of Germany, (P. Polis), 1 p., 364.
Records. Meteorological, at Jacksonville, Fla., 566 *c*.
Of U. S. Weather Bureau, Appendix [13].
Red River, La. Hydrographs of, Ch. I, Ja.–D.
Reden, J. [Measures cloud altitudes at nighttime], 76 *c*.
Reed, C. D. Report of flood, Missouri River, 106.
Reed, jr., W. F. Tornado of April 5, 1907, in Escambia Co., Fla., 1 p., 160.
Reeder, George. Observations of halos at Columbia, Mo., 1 p., 212.
Relative Humidity. *See also* Aerial observations, Humidity, Observations.
Effect on form and structure of window-frost crystals, 400.
Florida. Jacksonville. Monthly means, 569.
Nevada. Carson City. Monthly means, 316 *a*.
United States. [Annual summary.] *In* General climatic conditions, 608 *c*.
Monthly and annual departure from the normal, 616.
[Monthly summary.] *In* Weather of the month, 29 *a*, 81 *c*, 132 *c*. 184 *c*, 232 *b*, 279 *d*, 322 *b*, 367 *b*, 415 *c*, 482 *a*, 535 *c*, 586 *c*.
Report of the Chief of the Weather Bureau, 19 p., Appendix [1].
Reservoirs. Evaporation problems in connection with, 311 *b*, Appendix [6].
Resistance of air, formulas for, 353.
Resistance of fluids. Cottier's "Resistance of elastic fluids" (C. Abbe), 352 *d*.
Summary of the history of the resistance of elastic fluids (J. G. C. Cottier), 4 p., 353.
Richards, G. W. [Report on tornado of Ag 18, 1907, at Maple Plain, Minn.], 358 *a*.
Richardson, H. W. Relations of the U. S. Weather Bureau to the railroad man, 1 p., 259.
Richter, C. M. Phenomena connected with the San Francisco earthquake (*with* A. G. McAdie), 1 p., 505.
River and flood service. Work and extension of, during 1907, Appendix [7].
Rivers. *See also* Chagres River, Colorado River, Columbia River, Floods, Mississippi River, Ohio River, Stations, Yukon River.
Height of rivers. Extreme and mean monthly stages, with danger-line or flood stage. *In* Table VI, 46, 99, 151, 203, 251, 299, 341, 386, 434, 500, 554, 604. Extreme annual stages, *in* Table V, 613.
Hydrographs for seven principal rivers: Arkansas, Cumberland, Mississippi, Missouri, Ohio, Red, Tennessee. Ch. I, Ja.–D.
Special, for Columbia River system, My.–Jl., 1907, 305; for Mississippi River, Ja.–Mr., 1907, Ch. IX, F.; for Ohio River, Ja., 1907, Ch. IX, Ja.; Mr., 1907, Ch. IX, Mr.; for Willamette River, F., 1907, 57; My.–Jl., 1907, 305; D., 1907, 558.
Ice in rivers. [Current monthly record.] *In* Forecasts and warnings, 5 *c*, 57 *a*, 108 *d*, 109 *c*, 156 *d*, 558 *d*.
Information as to river stages, distribution of, Appendix [7].
Rivers and floods. *In* Forecasts and warnings, 3, 52, 104, 156, 208, 256, 304, 345 *d*, 390 *c*, 438 *a*, 504, 558, 607.
Rolls, or rollers. *See* Snow.
Rotch, A. L. International Aeronautical Conference of October, 1906, at Milan, 2 p., 181.
[Note on intertropical atmospheric circulation], 1 p., 168.
[Translator.] Resolutions adopted at the Milan conference for scientific aeronautics, 1 p., 210.
Royal Meteorological Society [of London], 1 p., 446.
Run-off. Rainfall and outflow above Bohio, in the valley of the Chagres (H. L. Abbot), 1 p., 74.
Run-off—*Continued.*
Rainfall and run-off of the Catskill Mountain region (T. Merriman), 9 p., 109.
Rush, Benjamin. Q. on old Indian rule for predicting winter temperatures, 268 *b*.
Russell, H. C. Obituary notice of, 454.
Russia. Snowfall, heavy, *1 *a*.
Temperature, period of low, *1 *a*.

St. Croix. *See* West Indies.
St. John. *See* Canada.
St. Swithin's Day. The St. Swithin's Day fallacy (J. H. Morrison), 2 p., 274.
Salton Sea. *See* California.
Sandstorms. *California.* Santa Ana of California, 276 *a*.
Gulf of Mexico. Ja. 12, 1908. Atmospheric dust in the Gulf of Mexico, 583 *d*.
San Juan. *See* West Indies, Porto Rico.
Santa Ana of California (G. E. Hale), 276 *a*.
Scarr, J. H. Report of flood, Sacramento and San Joaquin rivers, Cal., Mr., 1907, 107.
Scharf, Edmund. [Treatise on hail.] (Reviewed by C. F. Talman), 71 *c*.
Schott, Gerhard. [Discussion of fog on Newfoundland Banks], 77 *a*.
Schuster, Arthur. International Meteorology, 2 p., 403.
[Maintains readership in dynamic meteorology], 171 *a*.
Scotland. *Talla.* Spectral forms in mist and rain, 397 *a*.
Searchlight. (Used for measuring cloud altitudes), 76 *c*.
Seasonal departures of temperature at Philadelphia, Pa., during the last twenty years (H. Gawthrop), 578.
Seismograms. Mexican earthquake of Ap. 15, 1907, recorded at Weather Bureau, Washington, D. C., Ch. IX, Ap.
Seismographs. Connecting mechanisms [between steady mass and recorder], 527.
Damping in seismographs, 533.
Magnification desirable, 529 *b*.
Microseismographs, function of, 362 *c*.
Movements of ground recorded by, 157.
Recorder in, 529.
Records, kinds of, 529 *d*.
Steady mass in, 523.
Universal seismograph for horizontal motion and notes on the requirements that must be satisfied (C. F. Marvin), 12 p., 522.
Seismology. *See also* Earthquakes, Imperial Earthquake Investigation Committee, International Seismological Association.
American Association for the Advancement of Science, committee on seismology, 121 *a*, Appendix [4 *d*].
Chile, seismological service in, *258 *d*.
International and local organizations for the promotion of seismology (C. F. Marvin), 1 p., 120.
International organizations to promote seismology. [Historical sketch], 404.
Seismological Society of America, 120 *d*; (A. G. McAdie), 183.
Seismological stations of the world. [Note on list of], *576 *b*.
Study of, in the U. S. Weather Bureau, Appendix [4].
Seismoscopes, value of, 362 *d*.
Shaw, W. N. [Work of Dr. Alexander Buchan], 209 *d*.
Sky, colors of. *See* Optical phenomena.
Sleet. *See* Hail, Ice.
Smith, Arthur Whitmore. Our present knowledge regarding the heat of evaporation of water, 4 p., 458.
Smith, John W. Boston forecast district, 1 *d*, 51 *b*, 104 *a*, 156 *a*, 208 *b*, 256 *a*, 303 *d*, 345 *b*, 389 *c*, 437 *d*, 503 *d*, 557 *d*.
Smithsonian Meteorological Tables. [Revised edition of], 412 *d*.
Smoked-paper records. Advantages and disadvantages [in seismographs], 530 *a*.
Smyth, P. H. [Reports measurement of ice on trees], 171 *b*.
Snow. Heat exchange in snow. *See* Heat.
Snow rollers at Canton, N. Y. (M. L. Fuller), 1 p., 70.
Specific gravity of snow (M. E. T. Gheury), 583.
Alaska. Depth on ground. [Monthly summary.] *In* Weather of the month, 184 *d*, 482 *a*, 535 *d*, 586 *d*.
Canada. Depth on ground. [Monthly summary.] *In* Weather of the month, 30, 82, 132, 536, 587.
United States. Amount available to supply water for irrigation [in Western States], 559.
Depth on ground [at end of month], 28 *d*, 81 *b*, 132 *c*, 184 *c*, 232 *b*, 279 *d*, 535 *c*, 586 *b*; Ch. VIII, Ja., F., N., D.
Snowfall. *See also* Precipitation.
Alaska. [Current record.] *In* Table II, 33, 86, 137, 189, 237, 284, 327, 372, 420, 486, 550, 601.
[Monthly summary.] *In* Weather of the month, 184, 232, 280, 415, 482, 535, 586.
Canada. [Current record.] *In* Table V, 46, 99, 151, 202, 250, 298, 341, 386, 433, 499, 553, 604; Table IV, 613.
St. John. [Current record.] *In* Table II, 43, 96, 147, 199, 247, 294, 337, 382, 430, 496, 550, 601.

Snowfall—*Continued.*
Yukon. [Brief notes], 17 *d.*
Florida. Jacksonville. General notes, *568 *c.*
Principal dates of occurrence, 1774–1907, 570.
Mexico. Mexico. Unusual snowfall, F. 11, 1907, *51 *b.*
Missouri. Springfield. Mean monthly and annual snowfall, 267.
Newfoundland. St. Johns. [Current record.] *In* Table V, 46, 99, 151, 202, 250, 298, 341, 386, 433, 499, 553; Table IV, 613.
Russia. Heavy snowfall, *1 *a.*
United States. [Monthly summary.] *In* Weather of the month, 28, 81, 132, 184, 232, 279 *d*, 415 *b*, 481 *d*, 535, 586.
Total snowfall. [Current record.] *In* Table I, 31, 84, 135, 187, 235, 282, 325, 370, 418, 484, 538, 589, 609; Table II, 33, 86, 137, 189, 237, 284, 327, 372, 420, 486, 540, 591; Ch. VII, Ja.–My., O.–D.
Washington. Tacoma. General notes, 68 *d.*
Snowstorms. Thunder accompanying, 579 *b.*
Alaska. S. 18–23, 1907, *415 *d.*
British Isles. The Christmas snowstorm of 1906 (H. R. Mill), 2 p., 506.
Societies. *See* Associations, Royal Meteorological Society.
Soil, gravelly. Ice columns in, 463 *c.*
Solar relations. Sun spots and precipitation, periodic variations of, 309 *a.*
Sun-spot cycles and variations of precipitation in South Africa, 72.
Sounds. Intensity and quality of, 127 *d.*
San Francisco earthquake, sounds connected with, 505 *a.*
South Africa. Long-range seasonal forecasts, 72.
Precipitation. Periodicity of, 72.
South America. *See also* Chile, Venezuela.
Precipitation. Rainfall of South America. [Notice of memoir by E. L. Voss], 576 *a.*
Southern Nigeria. Meteorological stations in (C. F. Talman), 1 p., 444.
Precipitation. [Total annual], 446 *a.*
Southern Rhodesia. Meteorological stations in (C. F. Talman), 1 p., 124.
Spectral forms in mist and rain, 397 *a.*
Spectrograph. Used in studying aurora, 406 *c.*
Spectrum of the aurora. *See* Aurora.
Spencer, J. H. Notes on the Jamestown Tercentennial Exposition, 581.
Spitzbergen. *See* Arctic Regions.
Spring, cold (or late). *See* Temperature.
Squalls. Thunderstorms and squalls (C. Abbe), 1 p., 264.
Starr, Frederick. [Studies of thunderstorms and squalls in Iowa], 264.
State weather services, early publications of, 463 *a.*
Stations. Climatological. *United States.* Number and grouping of, Appendix [8].
Meteorological, on mountains, 413 *a.*
Chile, 258 *d.*
China. German stations in, 259 *c.*
Southern Nigeria, 444.
Southern Rhodesia, 124.
Transvaal, 258 *c.*
United States. New stations desired, Appendix [15 *b*].
Number of Weather Bureau stations and of employees thereat, Appendix [18 *a*].
West Indies. Jamaica. Kingston, 317 *c.*
River. *United States*, 208, 607.
Seismological. [Note on list of], *576 *b.*
Stearns, Herman Declercq. Obituary notice of (G. A. Clark), 456 *d.*
Steward, J. R. [Report on tornado of Ap. 5, 1907], 160 *d.*
Stewart, W. P. Local forecasting at Escanaba, 1 p., 356.
Storms. *See also* Anticyclones, Cyclones, Hailstorms, Hurricanes, Local storms, Sandstorms, Snowstorms, Thunderstorms, Tornadoes, Typhoons, Vortices.
Equinoctial storms (E. B. Garriott), 276.
Atlantic Ocean. F. 9–12, 1907, 57 *d;* Mr. 5–8, 1907, 130, Ch. XI, Mr.; Mr. 26–Ap. 6, 1907, 155; S., 1907, *389 *b*, 511 *b;* O., 1907, 437 *b.*
Atlantic States. F. 5, 1907, 51 *c;* Mr. 20, 1907, 103 *d*, 104 *a;* S., 1907, *389 *b;* O. 28–30, 1907, 437; N., 1907, 503; D., 1907, 557 *c.*
Florida. Ap. 1–3, 1907, 155.
Lake Michigan. F. 1, 1907, *52 *a.*
Lake region. General remarks and classification, 519 *d.*
Ap., 1907, 156.
Pacific States. D., 1907, 557 *b*, 558 *a.*
West Indies. Mr. 26–Ap. 4, 1907, 155.
Straw. Effect of, in producing low temperature at night, 574 *d.*
Stupart, R. F. Climate of Yukon Territory, 1 p., 16.
Weather in Canada. [Monthly summary.] *In* Weather of the month, 29, 81, 132, 185, 232, 280, 322, 367, 415, 482, 536, 586.
Sun. *See* Radiation, Solar relations.
Sunshine. *Florida. Jacksonville.* General notes, 569 *c.*
United States. [Monthly summary.] *In* Weather of the month, 29 *a*, 132 *c*, 184 *c*, 232 *b*, 279 *d*, 322 *b*, 367*b*, 415 *c*, 482 *a*, 535 *c*, 586 *c.*
Washington. Tacoma. Mean and extreme annual and monthly percentages, 69 *c.*
Sweden. *Kiruna.* Aerial observations. Temperature of upper air, 575 *d.*
Sydney Observatory. Daily weather maps and climatological charts of, 316.
Sykora, [Prof.] Q. on spectrum and cause of auroras, 408 *b.*
[Studies of spectrum of aurora], 406 *c.*
Syrian Protestant College, [at Beirut, Turkey], 62 *c.*

Tables. Description of tables and charts (P. C. Day), 30, *83, *134, *186, *234, *281, *324, *369, *417, *483, *537, *588.
Talman, C. F. Meteorological stations in Southern Nigeria, 1 p., 444.
Meteorological stations in Southern Rhodesia, 1 p., 124.
Notes from the Weather Bureau library, 227, 258, 575.
Paulsen, Adam. [Obituary notice of], 127 *a.*
Scharf on the effects of hail on crops, 71 *c.*
Tamura, S. T. Biographical sketch of Prof. Diro Kitao, 2 p., 452.
Taylor, N. R. Climatology of Springfield, Mo., 3 p., 265.
Teachers. Notes for (C. Abbe), 177.
Teisserenc de Bort, L. [Note on intertropical atmospheric circulation], 1 p., 168.
[Summarizes results of observations with sounding balloons at Kiruna, Sweden], 575 *d.*
Telegraphy. Annual report of the telegraph service, Appendix [14].
Wireless. First report of weather observation in North Pacific Ocean by, *256 *d.*
Number of weather reports from vessels at sea received by, Appendix [12].
Weather service by, Appendix [11].
Temperature. *See also* Aerial observations, Chinook, Cold waves, Foehn, Observations.
Absolute temperature, [meaning of term], 126 *c.*
Anticyclones. The temperature in the front and in the rear of anticyclones, up to an altitude of 12 kilometers, compared with the temperature in the central area (H. H. Clayton), 2 p., 118.
Changes. Lagging of temperature changes at great heights behind those of the earth's surface (H. H. Clayton), 457.
Courses of temperature (H. Gawthrop), 1 p., 576.
Departures. Seasonal departures of temperature at Philadelphia, Pa., during the last twenty years [1887–1907] (H. Gawthrop), 578.
Effect on form and structure of window-frost crystals, 400.
Influence of temperature and moisture upon the rate of growth of tobacco (G. N. Coffey), 2 p., 346.
Sensible temperature. Bibliography of, 267 *d.*
Snow temperatures at 5, 10, 20, and 30-centimeter depths (hourly means) at Hokkaido, Japan, 451 *a.*
Topography and temperature. Special temperature observations made on low ground in the vicinity of Vicksburg, Miss. (W. S. Belden), 2 p., 219.
Water temperatures. *Great Lakes.* Mean monthly differences between air and water, March to November, inclusive [at 8 stations], 518 *c.*
Waves, analysis of temperature conditions into [proposed method of forecasting], 161.
Winter temperatures, an old Indian rule for predicting (C. Abbe), 1 p., 268.
Alaska. [Current record.] *In* Table II, 33, 86, 137, 189, 237, 284, 327, 372, 420, 486, 550, 601.
[Monthly summary.] *In* Weather of the month, 184, 232, 280, 322, 367, 415, 482, 535, 586.
Arctic Regions. Spitzbergen. Hourly temperatures (Je.–S., 1906), 66.
Arizona. Yuma. Monthly means and extremes, 315 *d.*
Arkansas. Little Rock. Highest September maximum, *415 *a.*
Austria. Vienna. Period of low, *†1 *b.*
California. Great diurnal ranges of temperature in southern California, 508 *b.*
Salton Sink. Monthly means and extremes, 315 *d.*
San Diego. Departures of 30-day means from normal [O., 1889–Ja., 1890], 577 *d.*
Canada. [Monthly summary]. *In* Weather of the month, 29, 81, 133, 185, 232, 280, 322, 367, 415, 482, 536, 586.
St. John. [Current record.] *In* Table II, 43, 96, 147, 199, 247, 294, 337, 382, 430, 496, 550, 601.
Yukon. (Brief notes), 17.
Colorado. Highest January mean, *2 *c.*
Connecticut. Thompson. Mean May, 221.
District of Columbia. Washington. Highest March maximum, 103 *b.*
Lowest June mean, *279 *a.*
Europe. Period of low, 1816, *207 *d.*
Florida. Jacksonville. Discussion of mean temperatures, 566 *d.*
General notes, 567 *d.*
Monthly and annual maxima, 1829–1907, 567.
Monthly and annual means, 1829–1907, 567.
Monthly and annual minima, 1829–1907, 568.
Periods of low, 569.
French Congo. Period of low (Jl., 1907), 576 *c.*
Indiana. Indianapolis. Departures of 30-day means from normal [O., 1889–Mr., 1890], 577 *d.*
Italy. Florence. Period of low, *†1 *a.*
Maine. Bangor. Mean May, 1893–1907, 221 *c.*

Temperature—*Continued.*
Michigan. Alpena. Departures of 30-day means from normal [O., 1889–Mr., 1890], 577 *d*.
Mississippi. Vicksburg. Special observations on low ground, 220.
Missouri. Extremes of record, 266.
Springfield. Dates of very high or low, 1888–1906, 267 *a*.
Nevada. Carson City. Monthly means and extremes, 315 *d*.
New England. Lowest January minimum, *1 *d*.
Nicaragua. Bluefields. [Current record.] *In* Table II, 382, 430.
Oregon. Period of high, *303 *b*, *304 *b*.
Pennsylvania. Philadelphia. Departures of 30-day means from normal [O., 1889–Mr., 1890; O., 1903–Mr., 1904; D., 1904–Je., 1905; O., 1905—Ja., 1906], 577.
Seasonal departures [accumulated] during twenty years [1887–1907; for summer half-years and winter half-years], 578.
Winter means [1825–1888; monthly and seasonal], 268.
Russia. Period of low, *1 *a*.
Tennessee. Memphis. Departures of 30-day means from normal [O., 1889–Mr., 1890], 577 *d*.
Texas. Galveston. Departures of 30-day means from normal [O., 1889–Mr., 1890], 577 *d*.
United States. [Annual Summary.] *In* General climatic conditions, 608 *a*.
Average monthly and annual departures from the normal, 615.
[Cooperative stations, current monthly record.] *In* Table II, 33, 86, 137, 189, 237, 284, 327, 372, 420, 486, 540, 591.
Departures of temperature, Mr., 1907, Ch. IX, My.; Ap., 1907, Ch. X, My.
Isotherms at sea level, Ch. VI, Ja.-D. and A. S.
Maximum and minimum surface temperatures during 1907, Ch. IX, A. S.
[Monthly summary.] *In* Weather of the month, 28, 80, 131, 183, 231, 278, 321, 366, 414, 481, 534, 585.
Period of high, Mr., 1907, 103, 131 *d*.
Periods of low: Ap.–S., 1816, 207 *c*, *221 *d*, 224; Ap.–My., 1857, 225 *a*, 255 *a*; Ap.–My., 1874, 184 *a*, 225 *b*, 255 *a*; Ap.–My., 1875, 225 *b*, 255 *a*; Ap.–Je., 1907, 183, 207, 223, 231, 255 *a*, 279 *a*.
Washington [State]. Period of high, *303 *b*, *304 *b*.
Olympia. Departures of 30-day means from normal [O., 1889–Ja., 1890], 577 *d*.
Tacoma. General notes, 69 *b*.
Monthly and annual means, 1897–1907, 70 *a*.
West Indies. Porto Rico. [Cooperative stations, current monthly record.] *In* Table II, 43, 96, 147, 199, 247, 294, 337, 382, 430, 496, 550, 601
Wyoming. Cheyenne. Lowest May minimum, *†231 *b*.
Tennessee. Precipitation. Rainfall in the Ohio River watershed, Ja., 1907, Ch. X, Ja.
Memphis. Temperature. Departures of 30-day means from normal [O., 1889–Mr., 1890], 577 *d*.
Tennessee River, Ky. Hydrographs of, Ch. I, Ja.–D.
Texas. *Galveston.* Temperature. Departures of 30-day means from normal [O., 1889–Mr., 1890], 577 *d*.
Thermometers. Actinometric. Influence of the glass cover on actinometric thermometers (L. Gorczynski), 2 p., 358.
Elevation above ground, at regular stations of U. S. Weather Bureau. *In* Table I, 31, 84, 135, 187, 235, 282, 325, 370, 418, 484, 538, 589.
Thermometric scales. Interconversion of centigrade and Fahrenheit degrees (C. Abbe), 62 *d*; (F. K. Ferguson), 438 *d*.
Thunderstorms. Classification of thunderstorms [in Iowa] (F. Starr), 264 *d*.
Relation to cool waves, 274 *b*.
Snowstorms with thunder, 579 *b*.
Thunderstorms and squalls (C. Abbe), 1 p., 264.
California. Calexico. My. 27, 1907. Electric storm in southern California (C. E. Grunsky), 228 *a*.
San Jose. F. 14, 1907, *52 *b*.
Florida. Jacksonville. Number of, 570.
Iowa. Je. 24, 1907, *256 *a*.
Kentucky. Louisville. Ap. 7, 1907, *156 *b*; Jl. 9, 1907, *303 *c*, 304 *a*.
Maryland. Je. 24, 1907, *256 *a*.
Baltimore. Jl. 18, 1907, *303 *d*.
Missouri. Springfield. Mean monthly number of days with, 267.
Nebraska. Je. 24, 1907, *256 *a*.
Nevada. Mount Rose. O. 19–20, 1907, 578.
New England. Je. 25–26, 1907, *256 *a*.
South Dakota. Je. 24, 1907, *256 *a*.
United States. Total number of days with, during 1907, by months, 612.
Total number of thunderstorm days during 1907, Ch. X, A. S.
Washington. Tacoma. General notes, 69 *d*.
West Indies. St. Vincent. S. 19, 1907, 389 *b*.
West Virginia. Jl. 18, 1907, *303 *d*.
Wisconsin. La Crosse. Jl. 21, 1907, *303 *d*.
Tides, temperature. *See* Temperature, courses of.
Time. Fundamental interval in meteorological and climatological studies, especially in charts of isohyetal lines (C. Abbe), 4 p., 306.
Meteorological observations in Europe, hour of, 404 *a*.
Standards of time [used in India and adjacent British possessions], 276 *b*.
Time used in Monthly Weather Review. First page of each number, Ja.–D.
Tobacco. Influence of temperature and moisture upon the rate of growth of tobacco (G. N. Coffey), 2 p., 346.
Topography and temperature. Special temperature observations on low ground, 219.
Tornadoes. Legal decisions as to tornadoes, 260 *d*.
Florida. Darbyville. S. 10, 1882, 571 *c*.
Escambia Co. Ap. 5, 1907. Tornado of April 5, 1907, in Escambia County, Fla. (W. F. Reed, jr.), 1 p., 160.
Jacksonville. Notes on, 1872–1907, 571 *c*.
Illinois. Je. 7, 1907, *256 *a*.
Indiana. Je. 7, 1907, *256 *a*.
Kansas. Je. 23, 1907, *256 *a*.
Kentucky. Je. 7, 1907, *256 *a*.
Louisiana. Alexandria, etc. Ap. 5, 1907, 156 *a*.
Minnesota. Maple Plain. Ag. 18, 1907. Tornado at Maple Plain, Minn., 358.
Mississippi. Ap. 5, 1907, *156 *a*.
North Dakota. Williston. Jl. 20, 1907, *303 *b*.
South Dakota. Mount Vernon. Jl. 13, 1907, *303 *c*.
Texas. My. 6, 1907, *208 *a*.
Wills Point. My. 25, 1907, 257.
West Virginia. Parkersburg. Jl. 22, 1907, *303 *d*, 316.
Wisconsin. Jl. 3, 1907, *303 *b*.
Trade winds. *See* Winds.
Transmission of heat waves by water, 226 *b*.
Transvaal. Meteorological stations in, 258 *c*.
Trowbridge, C. C. On atmospheric currents at very great altitudes, 7 p., 390.
[Studies of atmospheric currents by observations of meteor trains], 259 *b*.
Turkey. *Beirut.* Syrian Protestant College, 62 *c*.
Turks Island. *See* West Indies.
Tyler, W. F. Hythers and the comparison of climates, 1 p., 267.
[Investigations of sensation of discomfort], 227 *d*.
Typhoons. *China.* S. 18, 1906, 227 *b*.
Philippine Islands. Ja. 10, 1907, *1 *d*.

United States. Clear sky. Monthly and annual percentage during daylight hours, Ch. V, Ja.–D. and A. S.
Climatological summary. [Temperature and precipitation by sections, monthly], 27, 83, 134, 186, 234, 281, 324, 369, 417, 483, 537, 588.
Cloudiness. Monthly and annual departure from the normal, 616.
[Monthly summary.] *In* Weather of the month, 29, 81, 133, 185, 233, 280, 323, 368, 416, 482, 536, 587.
Number of clear, partly cloudy, and cloudy days. *In* Table I, 31, 84, 135, 187, 235, 282, 325, 370, 418, 484, 538, 589, 609.
Observations. [Current record.] *In* Table I, 31, 84, 135, 187, 235, 282, 325, 370, 418, 484, 538, 589, 609.
Precipitation. [Annual summary.] *In* General climatic conditions, 608 *a*.
[Current monthly record.] *In* Table II, 33, 86, 137, 189, 237, 284, 327, 372, 420, 486, 540, 591.
Departure of total annual precipitation from the normal, Ch. XI, A. S.
Heaviest daily and hourly falls. *In* Table IV, 45, 98, 150, 201, 249, 297, 339, 384, 432, 498, 552, 603.
Monthly and annual departure from the normal, 615.
[Monthly summary.] *In* Weather of the month, 28, 81, 132, 184, 231, 279, 321, 367, 415, 481, 535, 586.
Number of days with. *In* Table I, 31, 84, 135, 187, 235, 282, 325, 370, 418, 484, 538, 589, 609.
Total monthly and annual. Ch. IV, Ja.–D., and A. S.
Pressure. [Annual summary.] *In* General climatic conditions, 607.
Isobars at sea level, Ch. VI, Ja.–D., and A. S.
Mean pressure, Mr., 1907, Ch. IX, My.; Ap., 1907, Ch. X, My.
[Monthly summary.] *In* Weather of the month, 28, 80, 131, 183, 231, 278, 321, 366, 414, 481, 534, 585.
Relative humidity. [Annual summary.] *In* General climatic conditions, 608 *c*.
Monthly and annual departure from the normal, 616.
[Monthly summary.] *In* Weather of the month, 29 *a*, 81 *c*, 132 *c*, 184 *c*, 232 *b*, 279 *d*, 322 *b*, 367 *b*, 415 *c*, 482 *a*, 535 *c*, 586 *c*.
Snow. Depth on ground, 28 *d*, 81 *b*, 132 *c*, 184 *c*, 232 *b*, 279 *d*, 535 *c*, 586 *b*; Ch. VIII, Ja., F., N., D.
Snowfall. [Monthly summary.] *In* Weather of the month, 28, 81, 132, 184, 232, 279 *d*, 415 *b*, 481 *d*, 535, 586.
Total snowfall. *In* Table I, Ja.–D., and A. S.; Table II, Ja.–D.; Ch. VII, Ja.–My., O.–D.

United States—*Continued.*
Sunshine. [Monthly summary.] *In* Weather of the month, 29 *a*, 132 *c*, 184 *c*, 232 *b*, 279 *d*, 322 *b*, 367 *b*, 415 *c*, 482 *a*, 535 *c*, 586 *c*.
Temperature. [Annual summary.] *In* General climatic conditions, 608 *a*.
Average monthly and annual departures from the normal, 615.
[Cooperative stations, current monthly record.] *In* Table II, 33, 86, 137, 189, 237, 284, 327, 372, 420, 486, 540, 591.
Departures of temperature, Mr., 1907, Ch. IX, My.; Ap., 1907, Ch. X, My.
Isotherms at sea level, Ch. VI, Ja.–D., and A. S.
Maximum and minimum surface temperatures during 1907, Ch. IX, A. S.
[Monthly summary.] *In* Weather of the month, 28, 80, 131, 183, 231, 278, 321, 366, 414, 481, 534, 585.
Period of high, Mr., 1907, 103, 131 *d*.
Periods of low: Ap.–S., 1816, †207 *c*, *221 *d*, 224; Ap.–My., 1857, 225 *a*, 255 *a*; Ap.–My., 1874, 184 *a*, 225 *b*, 255 *a*; Ap.–My., 1875, 225 *b*, 255 *a*; Ap.–Je., 1907, 183, 207, 223, 231, 255 *a*, 279 *a*.
Winds. Resultant wind direction. [Current monthly record.] *In* Table III, 44, 97, 149, 200, 248, 296, 338, 383, 431, 497, 551, 602. [Annual record.] *In* Table II, 611.
Resultant direction, Mr., 1907, Ch. IX, My.; Ap., 1907, Ch. X, My.
Surface wind resultants. Ch. VI, Ja.–D. and A. S.
Velocities of 50 miles per hour. [Monthly record.] *In* Weather of the month, 29, 82, 133, 185, 233, 280, 323, 368, 416, 482, 536, 587.
U. S. Geological Survey. Represented at conferences on investigation of evaporation at Salton Sea, 311 *a*, 312 *a*, Appendix [5].
Work done by, at Salton Sea, 312 *b*, Appendix [5 *d*].
U. S. Hydrographic Office. Library and archives [contents of], 177 *b*.
U. S. Reclamation Service. Represented at conferences on investigation of evaporation at Salton Sea, 311 *a*, 312 *a*, Appendix [5].
U. S. Weather Bureau. *See also* Instruction, Library, Observers, Publications, Stations.
Examinations for promotion in, during the fiscal year 1906–7, Appendix [15 *a*].
Exhibit at Jamestown Exposition, 581 *d*.
Personnel of, during the fiscal year 1906–7, Appendix [18].
Recommended to have charge of evaporation investigations at Salton Sea, 312 *b*, Appendix [5 *c*].
Relations to the railroad man (H. W. Richardson), 1 p., 259.
Report of Chief of, for year ending June 30, 1907, 19 p., Appendix [1].
Statistics of the service, Appendix [17].
Visits to, for study, by foreign meteorologists, Appendix [7].

Vapor. *See* Aqueous vapor.
Vegetation. Influence of, in causing rain (C. Abbe), 1 p., 520.
Velocity of wind. *See* Wind.
Venezuela. *Caracas.* Observations. [Résumés received], 227 *d*.
Vermeule, C. C. [Formula for computing evaporation], 115 *a*.
Vermont. Precipitation. Mean annual [at two stations in southern portion], 111.
Vincent, J. [Account of highest ascent of a sounding balloon], 575 *a*.
Viñes, Benito. Q. on movement of upper air currents in West Indies, 215 *b*, 218, 510.
Virginia. *Mount Weather.* *See also* Mount Weather Research Observatory.
Highest kite flight at Mount Weather, Va. [to 23,110 feet; temperature and wind], (W. R. Blair), 438.
Von Herrmann, C. F. [Memoirs on local climatology of Maryland], 227 *b*.
Problems in meteorology, 2 p., 18.
Problems in mixtures of air and vapor (*with* C. Abbe), 3 p., 19.
Velocity of centers of high and low pressure in the United States, 2 p., 169.
Vortices. Dumb-bell-shaped tube, 474.
Formulas of vortex motion, 464.
Funnel-shaped vortex tube, 467.
Studies on the vortices in the atmosphere of the earth (F. H. Bigelow), 464.
Theory of vortex motion applicable to the dumb-bell-shaped tube in the Cottage City waterspout (F. H. Bigelow), 7 p., 474.
Theory of vortex motion applied to the funnel-shaped waterspout at Cottage City, August 19, 1896 (F. H. Bigelow), 10 p., 464.
Types of vortices, 464 *b*, 474 *b*.
Voss, E. L. [Memoir on rainfall of South America], 576 *a*.

Walker, Gilbert T. [Long-range Indian monsoon forecasts], 71.
Walz, F. J. Louisville forecast district, 2 *b*, 51 *d*, 104 *b*, 156 *a*, 208 *b*, 256 *b*, 304 *a*, 345 *b*, 389 *d*, 437 *d*, 504 *a*, 557 *d*.
Ward, Robert DeCourcy. Q. on causes of disease, 269 *b*.
Warnings. *See* Forecasts.
Washington, D. C. *See* District of Columbia.
Washington [State]. Temperature, period of high, *303 *b*, *304 *b*.
Olympia. Temperature. Departures of 30-day means from normal [O., 1889–Ja., 1890], 577 *d*.
Tacoma. Climatic sketch of Tacoma (E. B. Gittings, jr.), 2 p., 68.
Cloudiness, 69 *d*, 70 *b*.
Fog, 69 *d*.
Frosts, 69 *c*.
Observations, 70.
Precipitation, 68, 70 *a*.
Snowfall, 68 *d*.
Sunshine, 69 *c*.
Temperature, 69 *b*, 70 *a*.
Thunderstorms, 69 *d*.
Winds, 69 *d*, 70 *b*.
Water. *See also* Irrigation.
Water bells, 127 *d*.
Water-level fluctuations accompanying earthquakes, 505 *d*.
Waterspouts. Cascade of the Cottage City waterspout, 480.
Dumb-bell-shaped type, Cottage City waterspout. [Theory of vortex motion applicable to], 474.
Funnel-shaped waterspout at Cottage City, August 19, 1896. [Application of theory of vortex motion to], 464.
Winter. (D. Cuthbertson), 1 p., 73.
Florida. [Notes on waterspouts near Jacksonville], 571 *c*.
Maryland. [Chester River, Jl. 13, 1901], (W. L. Mayo), 1 p., 14.
Water vapor. *See* Aqueous vapor.
Watt, Alexander. [Becomes secretary of Scottish Meteorological Society], *258 *d*.
Watts, W. M. Apparatus and methods recommended for observations of aurora, 412 *c*.
[Experiments in electric discharge], 409.
Spectrum of the aurora borealis, 8 p., 405.
Waves, analysis of atmospheric conditions into. [Proposed new method of forecasting], (H. H. Clayton), 6 p., 161.
Weather. Irregular variations in [cause of], 222 *c*.
May weather at Bangor, Me. (F. S. Jennison), 221 *b*.
Weather relations. Long-range Indian monsoon forecasts. [Precipitation in India and precipitation and pressure in adjacent regions], 71.
Weather services. *See also* Austrian, Bavarian, British, French, German, Italian, Jamaican, and State weather services; also Commonwealth Meteorological Bureau, Deutsche Seewarte, Philippine Weather Bureau, U. S. Weather Bureau.
Wellman Polar Expedition, 63 *b*.
West Indies. Wind. Movement of upper air currents, 215 *b*, 218, 510.
Grand Turk. Observations. [Current record.] *In* Table I, 33, 86, 137, 189, 237, 284, 327, 372, 420, 486, 540, 591.
Precipitation. Number of rainy days. *In* Table I, 33, 86, 137, 189, 237, 284, 327, 372, 420, 486, 540, 591.
Wind. Resultant direction. *In* Table III, 44, 97, 149, 200, 248, 296.
Jamaica. *See also* Jamaican Weather Service.
Precipitation. [Current record], 49, 154, 205, 253, 301, 343, 388, 606.
Porto Rico. Climatological summary. [Temperature and precipitation, monthly], 27, 83, 134, 186, 234, 281, 324, 369, 417, 483, 537, 588.
Precipitation. [Cooperative stations, current monthly record.] *In* Table II, 43, 96, 147, 199, 247, 294, 337, 382, 430, 496, 550, 601.
Temperature. [Cooperative stations, current monthly record.] *In* Table II, 43, 96, 147, 199, 247, 294, 337, 382, 430, 496, 550, 601.
San Juan. Cloudiness. Number of clear, partly cloudy, and cloudy days. [Current record.] *In* Table I, 33, 86, 137, 189, 237, 284, 327, 372, 420, 486, 540, 591, 610.
Observations. [Current record.] *In* Table I, 33, 86, 137, 189, 237, 284, 327, 372, 420, 486, 540, 591, 610.
Precipitation. Heaviest daily and hourly falls. *In* Table IV, 46, 99, 151, 202, 250, 298, 340, 385, 433, 499, 553, 604.
Number of rainy days. [Current record.] *In* Table I, 33, 86, 137, 189, 237, 284, 327, 372, 420, 486, 540, 591, 610.
Wind. Resultant direction. *In* Table III, 44, 97, 149, 200, 248, 296, 383, 431, 497, 551, 602.
St. Croix. Cloud movements. [Notes on, in relation to hurricanes], 215, 510.
Turks Island. *See* West Indies. *Grand Turk.*
West Virginia. Precipitation. Rainfall in the Ohio River watershed, Ja., 1907, Ch. X, Ja.
Whirlwinds. Action of a horizontal air current upon a vertical whirlwind (B. Brunhes), 1 p., 168.
Williams, M. W. Observations of meteor train at Albany, N. Y. (F. 10, 1907), 448 *b*.
Willsea, J. B. Lenticular-cumulus clouds in Colorado, 277.
Willson, G. H. Heaviest local rainfalls in California, 270.
San Francisco forecast district, 390 *a*, 438 *a*.
Wind vanes. Improved recording vane, Appendix [12 *b*].
Window frost. *See* Frost.

Window ice. *See* Ice.
Winds. *See also* Aerial observations, Chinook, Foehn, Observations, Squalls.
Antitrade, 169 *a*.
Atmospheric currents at great altitudes. [Studied by observations of meteor trains], 259 *b*.
Atmospheric currents at very great altitudes (C. C. Trowbridge), 7 p., 390.
Laboratory experiments as to mechanical action, 168.
Normal wind, principle of [as basis of weather forecasting], 211.
Trade winds, upward extent of, *168 *d*.
Velocity. Invariability of, 13 *c*.
Arctic Regions. Spitzbergen. Hourly movement, daily prevailing direction and maximum velocity (Je.-Ag., 1906), 67.
Atlantic Ocean. Winds in North Atlantic, Mr. 1 and 7, 1907, Ch. X, XI, Mr.
Belgium. Winds at very great altitudes, 575 *b*.
California. Winds accompanying the San Francisco earthquake and fire, (Ap., 1906), 505 *c*.
Florida. Jacksonville. General notes, 569 *b*.
Lake region. Maximum velocities recorded during each month of season of navigation [at 15 stations], 520.
Mean hourly velocity, for hours of highest and lowest velocity, and for all hours during January, April, July, October, and year [at 6 stations], 519 *c*.
Mean monthly and annual percentages of frequency of direction, from eight principal points of the compass [at 8 stations in the United States and 2 in Canada], 518.
Mean seasonal and annual percentage of frequency of westerly and easterly winds [at 9 stations], 518 *c*.
Winds of the Lake region (A. J. Henry), 4 p., 516.
United States. Resultant direction. [Current monthly record.] *In* Table III, 44, 97, 149, 200, 248, 296, 338, 383, 431, 497, 551, 602. [Annual record.] *In* Table II, 611.
Resultant direction, Mr., 1907, Ch. IX, My.; Ap., 1907, Ch. X, My.
Surface wind resultants. Ch. VI, Ja.-D. and A. S.
Velocities of 50 miles per hour. [Monthly record.] *In* Weather of the month, 29, 82, 133, 185, 233, 280, 323, 368, 416, 482, 536, 587.
Washington. Tacoma. 69 *d*, 70 *b*.
West Indies. Movement of upper air currents, 215 *b*, 218, 510.
Grand Turk. Resultant direction. [Current monthly record.] *In* Table III, 44, 97, 149, 200, 248, 296.
Porto Rico. San Juan. Resultant direction. [Current monthly record.] *In* Table III, 44, 97, 149, 200, 248, 296, 383, 431, 497, 551, 602.
Winter waterspout (D. Cuthbertson), 1 p., 73.
Wireless telegraphy. *See* Telegraphy.
Wyoming. *Cheyenne.* Temperature. Lowest May minimum, *†231 *b*.

Youghiogheny River, Pa. Highest stage at West Newton, Pa., 105 *a*.
Yukon [Territory.] *See* Canada.
Yukon River, Alaska. Opening of navigation, *232 *c*.

CHRONOLOGICAL INDEX OF SPECIAL PHENOMENA.

1579. March [?]. Earthquake off southern coast of Costa Rica, *579 *c*.
1732. February. Earthquake at Acapulco, Mex., *579 *c*.
1754. August 17. Earthquake at Acapulco, Mex., *579 *c*.
1761. May. Severe snowstorm in Connecticut, *221 *d*.
1766. January 2. Temperature low in Florida, 569 *d*.
1774. Snowstorm in Florida, *570 *d*.
1776. April 21. Earthquake at Acapulco, Mex., *579 *c*.
1787. March 14. Earthquake at Acapulco, Mex., *579 *c*.
1799. Temperature low in Florida, *569 *d*.
1815. October. Hurricane in Jamaica, 564.
1816. January–September. Period of low temperature in Atlantic States, Canada, and Europe, 207 *c*, *221 *d*, 224.
June. Severe snowstorm in New England, New York, and Quebec, *207 *d*, 224.
1820. May 2. Earthquake at Acapulco, Mex., 579 *c*.
1828. April 6. Heavy frost in Florida, *569 *d*.
1832. February. Flood in Ohio River, *3 *a*, 105.
1833. March 10. Earthquake in Mexico, *579 *d*.
1834. March 13. Earthquake at Acapulco, Mex., *579 *d*.
1834–5. Temperature, period of low, in Missouri, *265 *d*.
1835. January 6. Earthquake in Mexico, *579 *d*.
February 8. Temperature very low in Florida, *569 *d*.
1837. August 9. Earthquake in Mexico, *579 *d*.
October. Earthquakes in Mexico, 579 *d*.
1845. December 21. Temperature low in Florida, *569 *d*.
1848. November. Ice storm in Missouri, *265 *d*.
1852. January 13. Temperature low in Florida, *569 *d*.
January 13. Snowstorm at Jacksonville, Fla., *570 *d*.
1855. February. Temperature, period of low, in Missouri, *265 *d*.
February 28. Snow flurry at Jacksonville, Fla., *570 *d*.
August 19. Frost in Greene County, Mo., *265 *d*.
1856. February 18. Earthquake in California, *506 *a*.
1857. January 19, 20. Temperature low in Florida, *569 *d*.
April, May. Period of low temperature in northern United States, 225 *a*, *255 *a*.
1859. June. Severe frosts in northern United States, 225 *b*.
August 28. Aurora observed at Jacksonville, Fla., *571 *d*.
September 2. Brilliant aurora observed at Jacksonville, Fla., *571 *d*.
1867. October. Hurricane in Bahamas, *177 *a*.
1868. January 29. Sleet storm at Jacksonville, Fla., *570 *d*.
December 25. Temperature low in Florida, *570 *a*.
1869. February 28. Snow flurry at Jacksonville, Fla., *570 *d*.
1870. September 24. Aurora observed at Jacksonville, Fla., *571 *d*.
October 14, 25. Auroras observed at Jacksonville, Fla., *571 *d*.
December 24. Temperature low in Florida, *570 *a*.
1872. February 4. Aurora observed at Jacksonville, Fla., *571 *d*.
March 10. Tornado near Jacksonville, Fla., 571 *c*.
October 14. Aurora observed at Jacksonville, Fla., *571 *d*.
1873. January 10. Snow flurry at Jacksonville, Fla., *570 *d*.
January 19. Temperature low in Florida, *570 *b*.
December 24. Meteor over Middle Atlantic States, 447.
1874. April, May. Period of low temperature in United States, 225 *b*, *255 *a*.
August 6. Waterspout near Jacksonville, Fla., 571 *c*.
1875. February 4, 5. Sleet storm at Jacksonville, Fla., *570 *d*.
April, May. Period of low temperature in United States, *225 *b*, *255 *a*.
June. Floods in Missouri, *265 *d*.
1876. May 2. Aurora observed at Jacksonville, Fla., *571 *d*.
July. Floods in Missouri, *265 *d*.
December 3. Temperature low in Florida, *570 *b*.
1877. June 4. Aurora observed at Jacksonville, Fla., *571 *d*.
1879. January 4. Sleet storm at Jacksonville, Fla., *570 *d*.
January 7. Temperature low in Florida, *570 *b*.
January 12. Earthquake in Florida, *571 *d*.
1880. April 18. Tornado at Marshfield, Mo., 266 *a*.
December 30. Temperature low in Florida, *570 *b*.
1881. July–September. Drought in Greene County, Mo., *265 *d*.
1882. May. Low mean temperature in Connecticut, *221 *c*.
September 10. Tornado at Darbyville, Fla., *571 *c*.
November 17. Aurora observed at Jacksonville, Fla., *571 *d*.
1883. February. Flood in Ohio River, *3 *a*.
November 5. Tornado at Springfield, Mo., 266 *a*.
1884. January 5. Temperature lowest of record in Missouri, *266 *b*.
February. Flood in Ohio River, †3.
1886. January 12. Temperature low in Florida, *570 *b*.
August 31. Earthquake in Florida (Charleston earthquake), 572 *a*.
September 1–9. Earthquake shocks in Florida, *572 *a*.
October 22. Earthquake in Florida, *572 *a*.
1888. April 18. Waterspout near Jacksonville, Fla., *571 *c*.
1889–90. October–February. Drought in Florida, 569 *a*.
1892. December 27. Snow flurries at Jacksonville, Fla., *570 *d*.
1893. January 18. Sleet storm and snowstorm at Jacksonville, Fla., *570 *d*.
June 20. Earthquake in Florida, *572 *a*.
1894. October 9. Hurricane in Florida (Cedar Keys and Jacksonville), *571 *a*, *b*.
December 29. Temperature low in Florida, *570 *b*.
1895. February 8. Temperature low in Florida, *570 *b*.
February 14. Sleet storm and snow flurries at Jacksonville, Fla., *570 *d*.
1896. August 19. Waterspout near Cottage City, Mass., 464, 474.
1897. January 28. Temperature low in Florida, *570 *b*.
1899. February 12. Temperature lowest of record at Springfield, Mo., *266 *b*.
February 12, 13. Sleet storm and snowstorm at Jacksonville, Fla., *570 *d*.
February 13. Temperature very low in Florida, *570 *b*.
1900. February 18. Temperature low in Florida, *570 *b*.
1901. July 13. Waterspouts in Chester River, Md., 14.
July 22, 23. Temperature highest of record in Missouri, *266 *b*.
December 16. Snow flurries and sleet storm at Jacksonville, Fla., *571 *a*.
December 21. Temperature low in Florida, *570 *b*.
1902. April 14. Cloudburst at Berlin, Germany, 309 *b*.
1903. March–April. Flood in Mississippi River, *52 *c*.
1904. August 20. Local storm at St. Paul, Minn., 261.
1905. January 26. Temperature low in Florida, *570 *b*.
March 20. Tornado near Bluff Springs, Fla., *161 *c*.
April 4. Earthquake in northern India, 361.
April 14. Tornado near Cantonment, Fla., *161 *c*.
October. Hurricane in North Atlantic Ocean, 216 *b*.
1906. March 14. Meteor over central New York, 121.
April 18. Earthquake in California, 505.
August 8. Phenomenal rainfall in Suva, Fiji, 227 *b*.
September. Hurricanes in West Indies, 216, 217.

1906. September 18. Typhoon at Hongkong, 227 *b*.
October. Hurricane in West Indies and Florida, 218, 510.
December 24. Temperature low in Florida, *570 *c*.
December 25–26. Snowstorm in British Isles, 506.
1907. February. Flood in Sacramento River, 107.
February. Ice gorges and flood in Missouri River, 106.
February 7. Snow flurry at Jacksonville, Fla., *571 *a*.
February 10. Meteor (leaving persistent train) over New York, 448.
1907. April 18. Hailstorm and windstorm at Jacksonville, Fla., 571 *c*.
May 25. Tornado at Wills Point, Tex., 257.
July. Period of low temperature in French Congo, 576 *c*.
September. Storm in North Atlantic Ocean, 511 *b*.
October 1. Meteor over central Pennsylvania, 508.
October 19, 20. Electric storm at Mount Rose, Nev., 578.
1908. January 12. Dust storm in Gulf of Mexico, 583 *d*.